



# CHINA MAIL

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# BRILLIANT GREEK FLANKING MOVEMENT

## MASS RAID ON DUISBERG

Duisburg - Ruhr-port, which was chosen for the main thrust of Wednesday night's R.A.F. offensive, is the largest river port in the world.

The port is a strategic point of critical importance. It is the main intermediary in the Ruhr between rail, road and waterway and is bridgehead of the whole industrial area on the right bank of the Rhine.

A serious raid like Wednesday night's could not fail to destroy indispensable raw materials.

The raid continued many hours, especially heavy bombs being used.

### Low Level Attack

Pilots report great concentrations of anti-aircraft guns so they kept low, below artillery range and in better view of the objectives.

One pilot concluded his report of the damage and fires with the waggish comment: "I happened to consult *Baedeker* before we left for Duisburg. It said that a trip

### FIRST GREEK PATROL ENTERS KORITZA

The first Greek patrol entered Koritza yesterday morning after fierce and long fighting, according to reports received in Belgrade from Monastir, where the main Greek forces were expected to occupy the town in the course of the afternoon. — Reuter.

### ITALIAN SHAKE-UP

A RELIABLE NEUTRAL SOURCE SAYS THAT THE RECENT CHANGES IN THE ITALIAN HIGH COMMAND IN ALBANIA WERE ACTUALLY FAR WIDER THAN THE FASCISTS ADMITTED.

In addition to changes in the High Command itself, over 50 senior officers were also removed. — Reuter.

round the docks is worth while. We found it so." — Reuter.

## AXIS PRESSURES ON THE BALKAN STATES

(By Reuter's Diplomatic Correspondent)

RUMANIA IS TO FOLLOW Hungary into the Axis band if latest suggestions by German-controlled sources materialise.

It might have been thought tactless, even unkind, to force Rumania into a pact with Hungary to guarantee the "new order" which has been established so largely at her own expense in south-eastern Europe.

Rumania's enrolment, however, will probably be staged with less demonstrativeness than the Hungarian accession.

There is no indication of immediate action against either Yugoslavia or Bulgaria, nor any evidence that Germany is preparing to rush to the aid of her sordid bedfellow.

Turkey's campaign against Greece has reached such a critical point that only strong and immediate intervention would likely to be effective and it is by no means sure that the Germans have such resources at hand.

### Turkey's Position

It would be very unsafe to take

for granted that either Yugoslavia or Bulgaria can be left out of account.

Besides, it can be assumed that the movement of troops against Greece through Bulgaria would be regarded by Turkey as a threat against her vital interests and bring her into the war.

As for the Soviets there is nothing to show that German propaganda allegations about her role in regard to Turkey have any foundation in fact.

On the contrary, President Inönü again recently affirmed the friendly character of relations between the two countries. — Reuter.

## Italians In Danger Of Encirclement At Two Points

LATEST REPORTS FROM THE GREEK FRONT RECEIVED IN ATHENS LAST NIGHT INDICATE THAT THE ITALIANS ARE NOT ONLY THREATENED BY ENCIRCLEMENT AT KORITZA BUT ALSO AT ARGYROKASTRO.

The brilliant Greek flanking movement east of the latter town may succeed in cutting off that important Italian base from communications with eastern Albania and placing all the Italian positions along the coast in the Epirus sector in jeopardy.

Under the threat of this new encirclement the Italians are retreating to the north.

Greek observation posts overlooking Koritza have seen a long Italian column moving out of the town along the road leading north to Pogradetz, which may possibly indicate a general Italian evacuation of Koritza.

Everywhere the Greeks are pressing home their advantage. They are advancing upon the disorganized Italian columns along the Albanian ridges which are enveloped in rain and mist.

The Greeks see nothing at present to prevent the Italian retreat from turning into a rout.

### Weather Aids Greeks

The weather, together with the present patrolling by British and Greek aircraft and the intensive bombing of Italian aerodromes in Albania, seems to have robbed the Italians of the air support which hitherto has been checking a more rapid Greek advance.

Italian war material captured in the Western Desert is now being used against the Italians in Albania.

British booty in Egypt included munitions and arms of all kinds. It has been rushed across to Greece where the Greeks lost no time in using it with poetic justice to charge their guns against the Italians. — Reuter.

### Serious Breach

In the Pindus sector, the Greeks have driven a serious breach in the Italian front north-east of Koritza (the Greek city which must not be confused with the Albanian city of Koritza).

Reconnaissance has shown that the main Italian body has withdrawn, leaving only rear-guards who are taking up positions 11 kilometres from the Albanian town of Argyrokastro.

Greek forces are steadily pushing their way through to this town.

From the Koritza front came news that the Greek troops are seriously threatening the route north from that town to Pogradetz, on the south-west corner of Lake Ohrida. — Reuter.

## ITALIANS GIVEN A MAULING

Successful British actions against the Italians both in the Sudan and the Western Desert were reported by British G.H.Q. in Cairo yesterday.

In the Gallabat area serious losses were inflicted by a British patrol on a numerically superior Italian patrol.

In the Western Desert in an action by a British advanced reconnoitring detachment on November 19, five Italian tanks

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were destroyed and six severely damaged as well as Breda guns and equipment and lorries captured and 10 Italians and Libyans captured, while definite proof is available that 108 enemy were killed.

The extent of the total casualties suffered by the enemy in killed and wounded will be appreciated from this evidence. — says the communiqué. — Reuter.

and a Philco invention called the "conservador," an inner swinging door with ample storage space for quickly needed foods. Scientific measurements show that this unique arrangement gives the housewife twenty-five per cent. more quickly usable space and, in addition, acts as a storm door to keep proper refrigeration within the main compartment, thus reducing electrical consumption.

The "conservador" of Philco enables in providing the dry cold, moist cold and freezing compartments plus the conservator which gives pride in which household management. The freezing cold section of the Philco is a completely separate compartment, roomy enough to store countless packages of frozen foods, ice that dry and moist food with bacon, dairy products and aged food in order to control the growth of bacteria and when moist cold is needed to keep cooked meats from softening and drying and to maintain the crispiness and palatability of fresh vegetables.

Refrigeration manufacturers have been keenly conscious of modern household requirements in designing the 1940 models of their home refrigerators. An outstanding example is the new Philco refrigerator, presenting many remarkable features which are exclusive and seen for the first time.

Developed in Philco's extensive research laboratories, the new Philco refrigerator has three kinds of cold—dry, moist, and freezing.

# BRITISH RELATIONS WITH SOVIET

## Lord Halifax Unable To Present Clear Picture Vigorous Reply To Mussolini

THE LATEST POSITION affecting Britain's foreign relations, particularly with the Soviet Union, the Vichy Government and Greece, was reviewed in the House of Lords yesterday by the Foreign Secretary, Lord Halifax, who also dealt vigorously with Mussolini's recent allegation of British responsibility for the war.

"According to information at our disposal there is little new I can at present say to give an indication of what passed during M. Molotov's recent visit to Berlin:

"We have made certain proposals for a trade agreement with the Soviet Government and these are still before the Government and we are awaiting their reply to the proposals which he had some reason to believe were likely to be acceptable to them.

"Proposals have also been made for a compromise on various questions arising out of the Soviet annexation of territory. To all these proposals we are still awaiting a reply."

Referring to Mussolini's speech Lord Halifax said: "I cannot help fancying that despite Signor Mussolini's assurances to the Italian people that everything is going to be quite alright, a growing number of people in Italy are not too happy, as they hear about Taranto and they see the humiliation to which they have been exposed in this new war forced upon them by the ambition of their leader, regarding whom they have been taught with parrot-like monotony to repeat that he is always right.

"If ever there was a war of naked plunder it is this one against small people who have shown the world that as in the invasions of their ancient history, courage and love of freedom can be more powerful than numbers.

"Never in the course of her long history has the name of Greece stood so high or the name of Italy so low."

### II Duce's Distortions

There were so many false allegations and distortions in Mussolini's speech that he must say a word about them.

He particularly referred to the "extraordinary statement that the responsibility for the war falls exclusively upon Britain, with the implication that this country was responsible for involving Italy in the war." "Our conscience is perfectly clear as to the responsibility of the war between Germany and this country, and documents have been published which amply support that view."

"As regards Italy the truth is well known that their Government were given no excuse by this country or France ever to believe that Italy would be in danger of being the object of attack by France or ourselves."

"It is Mussolini and he alone who wantonly launched his country into this conflict a few days before the collapse of France, gambling on the prospect of an easy victory and an early settlement."

### Stab in Back

"That stab in the back of our former French ally will hold an almost unrivalled place in history as a calculated and cold-blooded act of treachery."

"Main significance of Mussolini's speech is the admission that the war is likely to be long."

"It is quite plain from the tone of his speech that it was a great surprise to him that Greece had the presumption to reject the ultimatum of October 28."

"It is false to suggest that the Greeks were prepared to join with us in an attack on Italy."

Referring to Mussolini's statement that he obtained the Fuehrer's permission for direct participation in the battle against Britain, Lord Halifax commented:

"The British Government must draw a clear conclusion that Italian participation in the indiscriminate bombing of women and children in this country is entirely wanton and gratuitous and they will take due note of it."

The British were still awaiting the Italian assault from Libya. The British armies in Egypt had been steadily reinforced with men and materials.

### Feeling of Confidence

"We can be satisfied that every position of importance in Egypt and the Sudan is now held with largely increased forces and strength. This fact has had its effect in the greater feeling of confidence in Egypt and throughout the Near East."

The increasing help for Britain from the United States was also stressed by Lord Halifax who stated:

"Munitions are coming over in a steadily increasing effort and President Roosevelt has recently announced that we are to receive approximately 50 per cent of all munitions manufactured by American industry."

The construction of many of the naval bases leased to the United States was begun without waiting for the conclusion of formal leases.

All these things were indications of the "complete confidence and understanding which exists between our two peoples and countries."

In conclusion Lord Halifax said:

Germany had failed to break the spirit of Britain by indiscriminate air bombardment.

### Hitler Knows It

"Unless she can destroy the Royal Navy and Royal Air Force her efforts will be in vain and I think Hitler knows it, for only thus can I explain the feverish efforts to obtain some diplomatic success to tide his people over the rigours of winter."

"I don't think his efforts will be confined to the diplomatic field. I believe we shall witness a sequence of events in which no pledges and undertakings he has given will make him hesitate for a moment to reach out his rapacious hand if he thinks it to his advantage."

"But whatever violent deeds his temporary material superiority may encourage or enable him to do, the day of reckoning will surely come."

"We shall win through to calmer waters where we shall be able to build a better world free from this monstrous and idolatrous nightmare of the Nazi creed."

—Reuter.

**BIRTHDAY PRESENT  
FOR MR. CHURCHILL**

THE JAVA "SPITFIRE" COMMITTEE HAS CALLED ON ALL CONTRIBUTORS TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR A WIRE TO BE

### ANTI-NAZI TELLS OF SECRET RESCUE GROUP

Existence of an underground rescue group, composed mainly of Americans in unoccupied France, to aid anti-Nazi German intellectual leaders under Nazi oppression was revealed by Lion Feuchtwanger, German writer, on his arrival in New York aboard the Excalibur, of the American Export Lines.

Mr. Feuchtwanger's friends said that various committees, including the League of American Writers, had important roles in the rescue that has worked quietly for the escape of Mr. Feuchtwanger and others held in French concentration camps. B. W. Huebsch, of Viking Press, Mr. Feuchtwanger's publisher, is active in the movement it was said.

Mr. Feuchtwanger refused to mention by name his "American friends" who seemed to turn up miraculously in various parts of France to aid him at crucial moments in his flight.

The anti-Nazi author said he was first imprisoned in a concentration camp by the French in September, 1939, in Les Milles, near Aix, but was released after 10 days, only to be reinterned on May 21 last.

"It was grotesque," he said. "The French put me in a concentration camp because I was German, while British planes were flying over Germany, dropping propaganda leaflets quoting passages from my anti-Nazi writings. It was all very strange."

As the Germans penetrated toward the heart of France, the prisoners in the concentration camp, fearing Nazi reprisals, appealed to the Commandant to move them elsewhere, Mr. Feuchtwanger said. They were taken to Bayonne en route to Africa. But on learning that the Germans were going to take Bayonne, moved east along the Pyrenees, once halting in a tunnel while Reich motor units passed overhead, and finally reached Nimes, where Mr. Feuchtwanger eventually escaped.

After taking a bath in a small river near Nimes, an "American friend" drove up in an automobile, gave him some woman's clothing to wear and enabled him to escape. After hiding a while in an unnamed southern city, he received false passport already provided with Spanish and Portuguese visas and started out by train for the Spanish border, and although he was questioned and his papers examined several times, he passed.

With Mrs. Feuchtwanger, who joined him at the Spanish border, Mr. Feuchtwanger reached Lisbon in a week. She remained in Lisbon to await another vessel en route to New York, since the Excalibur was filled to capacity.

Mr. Feuchtwanger came to America as a visitor and his passport also was an immigrant visa which will later make it possible for him to enter Mexico as a permanent resident in the event that efforts to give him legal status in this country do not materialise.

—Reuter.

SENT TO MR. CHURCHILL ON HIS BIRTHDAY ON NOVEMBER 30:

"We have some news for you, Mr. Churchill."

"This time it is good news!"

Funds for another two Spitfires have already been collected.

—Reuter.

### ITALIANS DISMISSED EGYPT'S COURTS

The Egyptian Cabinet yesterday approved the dismissal of six Italian judges and 130 Italian clerks belonging to the Mixed Courts in accordance with the military order prohibiting co-operation with enemy subjects.—Reuter.

### MODERN YOUTH'S ATTITUDE

Youth, brought up in an age of far-reaching industrial progress, mechanical efficiency, and invention resulting in greater precision in many fields of activity, expects that the processes of government, society, and education will be conducted with comparable skill and purpose. Dr. George N. Shuster declared on his inauguration as fifth President of Hunter College, New York.

"That the agencies of government may be slothful, given to meaningless oratory, and spotted with graft is a principle no longer understood, and I believe that education, too, is expected to be functional, definite and characterised by something more than amiable guessing." Dr. Shuster said.

"If this attitude of youth is often taken advantage of by protagonists of totalitarianism, it is also a challenge to those who hold that democratic institutions are virile and can be reformed. It is certainly the concern of all who believe in American education."

Holding that America, because of threatening world conditions had come to grips with a new destiny, Dr. Shuster said the time had arrived for ending the "desicated" programme of studies in institutions of higher education concerned with "the profession of assumptions in which one does not verily have faith."

"It has been clearly demonstrated that a people without convictions, even passionate convictions in the defence of which 'blood, toil, tears and sweat' are not too much to ask, is a doomed people," he held.

"Freedom is either a terrible, a continuously terrifying verity or it is a trifle. No amount of sentimentalism or weeping can win the struggle for integrity and justice one failed to think worth while."

Dr. Shuster characterised freedom of thought and expression, linked with a search for truth, as the gist of the democratic social faith.

### EGYPTIAN FEELING RUNS HIGH

Growing indignation is felt in Egyptian public opinion over the recent Italian air raids on Alexandria which resulted in a high death-roll among civilians.

The newspaper "Al Balagh" in a strong editorial yesterday said: "The atrocious onslaught on Alexandria proves that the continual German and Italian radio claims that they don't mean to harm Egyptians are completely false."

"We don't recommend Egypt's immediate declaration of war but we do recommend that the Government should take decisive measures to endeavour to end such indiscriminate action."

The Government is tightening

### CANADA'S WAR SPENDING

Canada's spending for war purposes was probably more than one-fifth of the entire nation's income of over a thousand million dollars a year, declared the Finance Minister in the Canadian House of Commons yesterday.

The Minister gave warning that Canadians would have to restrict individual expenditure not only to meet war taxation and help to subscribe to essential war loans but to curtail their demands for commodities which competed for labour and materials with war production.

Since the outbreak of war, he said, 300,000 men have been added to industry and 200,000 to the armed forces.

The Minister expressed confidence in "our ability to match and surpass the enemy's effort once our people are aroused." —Reuter.

### BIGGER RATION FOR CHRISTMAS

THE FOOD CONTROLLER IS PLANNING TO GIVE HOUSEHOLDERS A CHRISTMAS PRESENT IN THE SHAPE OF ADDITIONAL TEA AND SUGAR OVER THE CHRISTMAS SEASON, IT WAS STATED IN LONDON YESTERDAY.

The present ration of eight ounces of sugar will be increased for a few weeks. The definite amount of tea and sugar to be allowed during this time has not yet been fixed. —Reuter.

### NEW GIFTS BY INDIA

FURTHER GIFTS FROM INDIA WERE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.

The Maharajah of Travancore has given £11,250 for the purchase of two fighters.

Madras Presidency has sent a further £7,500 for the purchase of a fighter for the Presidency, whose total contributions now amount to about 50 lakhs of rupees. —Reuter.

### MADRID'S CHILDREN

STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED IN THE STREETS OF MADRID YESTERDAY AS A MARK OF SATISFACTION AT THE URUGUAYAN LEGATION'S DENIAL OF A REPORT THAT URUGUAY WAS NEGOTIATING THE CESSION OF BASES TO THE UNITED STATES.

Students demonstrated before the United States Embassy and the Uruguayan Legation shouting: "Uruguay, Franco" and carried a banner inscribed: "Oust the foreigner from a foreign land." —Reuter.

### LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

Kaffirs attracted more attention on the London Stock Exchange yesterday and registered several good gains. Elsewhere early prospects of renewed activity failed to materialise and the markets spent an uneventful day with price changes few and unimportant. Wall Street was closed. —Reuter.

up air raid precaution arrangements all over the country. —Reuter.

# Britain Begins To Plan For Post-War Economic Snags

## Task For Sir Frederick Leith-Ross

(By Reuter's Parliamentary Correspondent)

A DEFINITE STEP WAS ANNOUNCED IN LONDON YESTERDAY TO IMPLEMENT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S PLANS TO BUILD UP STOCKS OF FOODSTUFFS FOR CONSUMPTION AFTER THE WAR IN COUNTRIES NOW UNDER GERMAN DOMINATION.

Sir Frederick Leith-Ross, head of the British economic warfare campaign and the eminent economist, has been given a special mission to study the whole problem and report to the Government on practicable measures.

He will deal with both potential surpluses in different areas and financial means of transferring them to reserve stock.

Sir Frederick's aim will be to save producers of food and raw materials from the ruin with which war conditions may threaten them and to lay the foundations of a planned economic order lasting beyond the war.

An inter-departmental organisation is being established to co-ordinate the efforts of the Ministry of Economic Warfare, the Dominions and the Colonial Office and the Food Ministry.

### Washington Consulted

Consultations—which are expected to develop still further—have already been held with Washington. South America is also closely affected and the Government hopes in due course to do something about surplus stocks there.

In the meantime it is the intention to maintain the blockade.

An agreement has been reached with Spain by which the Spaniards will be able to import enough oil for reasonable internal consumption plus a reasonable supply for stock.

With regard to goods and other commodities the position is rather difficult.

### Spain's Handicap

Spain is handicapped in obtaining food by lack of foreign exchange and shipping but the agreement reached will enable her

## S. AFRICA GEARED UP FOR ACTION

The sympathy and admiration with which South Africa is watching the Battle of Britain was stressed by Mr. Waterson, South African High Commissioner, broadcasting from London last night.

Mr. Waterson added: "My countrymen and women in their comparative safety envy you your privilege of being in the front line of the conflict in which we are engaged to-day."

Mr. Waterson emphasised South Africa was "geared up" to contribute all she had in men, money and material for the Empire's war effort.

The spontaneous outpourings of personal offerings from South Africa demonstrated that the strength of the British Commonwealth rested not upon written pacts or political arrangements but upon a true community of ideas."—Reuter.

## GREECE'S URGENT NEED OF FIGHTER PLANES

(By Reuter's Air Correspondent)

THE BRILLIANT GREEK successes—according to latest reports the Greek left wing has broken through the Italian lines on a wide sector west of Koriza and is pursuing the retreating Italians—do not blind observers in London to Greece's urgent need of planes for which the Greek Press Minister, M. Nicholoudis, recently appealed to America.

Given favourable weather the Italian air force could conceivably overnight alter the situation, which has every appearance of being the beginning of a serious rout of the Italian land forces.

British aerial assistance—on which the whole character of the present Greek offensive may turn—is being increased as rapidly as possible subject:

Firstly, to the necessarily slow assembly of additional units with all the necessary ground organisation;

Secondly, to the R.A.F.'s heavy commitments elsewhere in the Middle East and Britain, and

Thirdly, to the need to maintain certain reserves for action against Germany should her army march to Italy's aid.

### More Fighters

Greece's most immediate need is for more fighters and here the United States can help by quickly acceding to Greece's request to buy American planes.

In quality of types if not in numbers the Allied air forces in the Italo-Greek war would seem to have proved superior to Italy's but the chief danger of small air forces, however well equipped in the face of overwhelmingly superior numbers, is evident.

There is a limit to the endurance of pilots and crews and when that is reached the enemy, reaping full advantage of the position.—Reuter.



A.I.F. Troops in Palestine have become expert marksmen with the Bren Gun. Photo shows two gunners at practice.

### EX-C. J. DEAD

Mr. Justice Curlewis, has died at Pratoria, aged seventy-six. He was Chief Justice of the Union of South Africa from October, 1936, to March, 1938, and acted as Governor-General in March, 1937, before the departure of Lord Clarendon and the arrival of the new Governor-General, Sir Duncan.

### GREAT RIVIERA FOREST FIRE

Troops from Toulon and Hyeres have been called out to fight a fire, which is spreading rapidly throughout the Riviera forest. Ten thousand acres of land have already been destroyed by the fire, which is being fanned by a violent wind from the sea.

## REVEALING PARIS DESPATCH

A long and revealing despatch from a Paris resident, showing that feeling in France is almost solidly behind England, was published in the Madrid newspaper "Arriba" yesterday.

The writer says that "collaboration with Germany" are vain words when in Vichy and Paris there is the hidden animosity of the conquered.

Only Petain, Laval, Braudoin and a few others are sincerely working for collaboration.

The correspondent adds that almost the whole of French opinion depends on the London radio, and also speaks of demonstrations on November 11, Armistice Day. In this place do Etoile and the Champs Elysees.

—Reuter.

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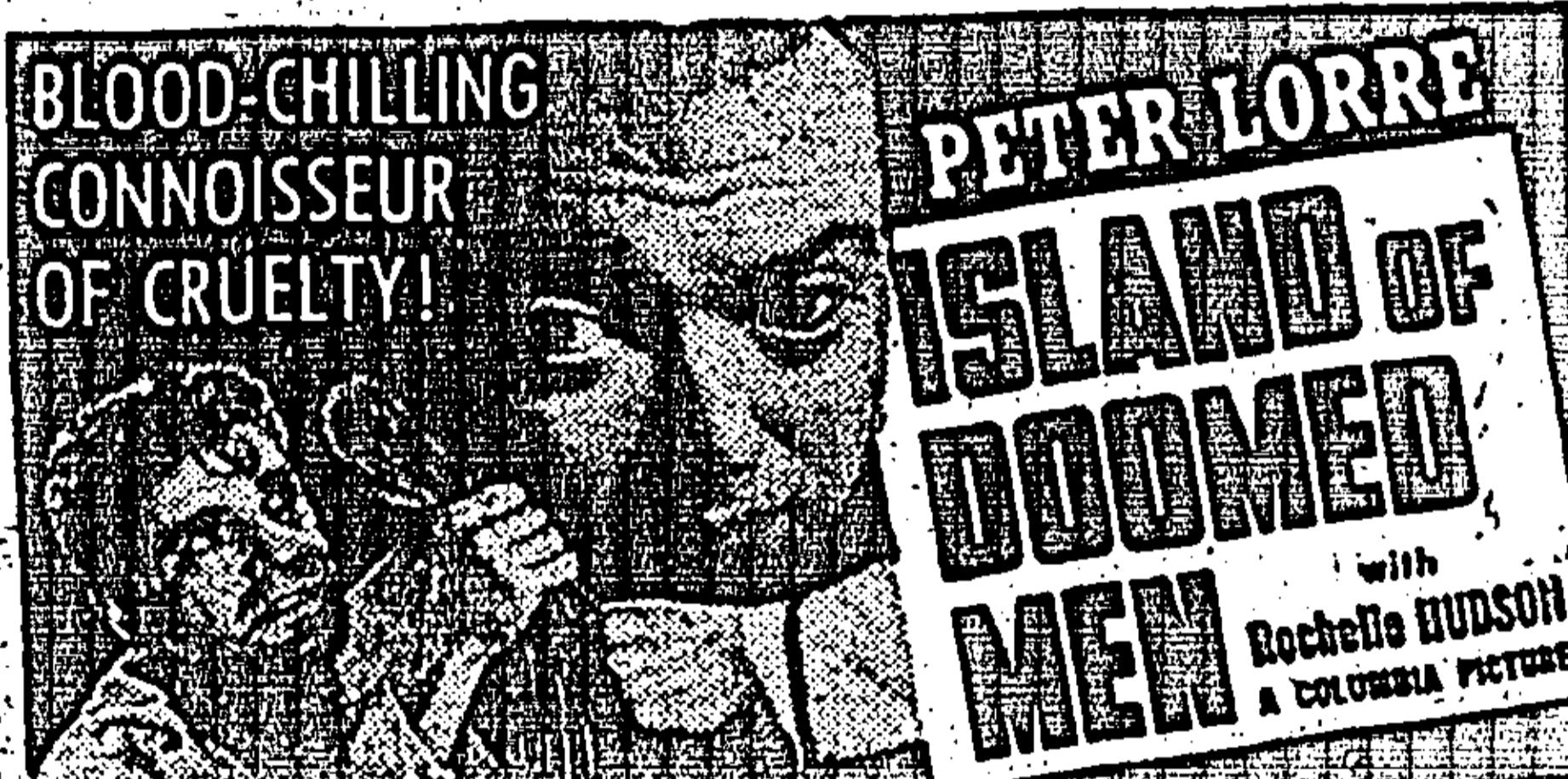
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\* TO-MORROW \*

DEANNA DURBIN in "IT'S A DATE"

THE CHINA MAIL, NOVEMBER 22, 1940.

# MR. CHURCHILL ON COMING CLASH IN MEDITERRANEAN

THE PRIME MINISTER, MR. WINSTON CHURCHILL, REFERRED TO THE WAR SITUATION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY WHEN HE DECLARED: "THERE ARE TWO WARS GOING ON THERE - THERE IS THE DEFENCE OF EGYPT AND THE CANAL AGAINST GREATLY SUPERIOR NUMBERS OF THE ENEMY."

"This defence some months ago looked a rather difficult and doubtful affair. At the present time we have confidence that we shall be able to give a good account of ourselves when the invading forces fall upon us."

"Then there is the violent and sudden striking of the Greek nation who, although taken by surprise, have already almost entirely purged their soil of the invaders who have been launched upon them in an enterprise which cannot be described as other than pure unmitigated brigandage."

"We have both theatres to consider and I can only say we shall do our best."

"I feel that deeds not words are what are expected from us and I certainly hope we shall be able to give from our resources, which are always heavily strained, a helpful measure of assistance to the Greeks and that we shall be able to discharge our responsibility to Egypt in defending its soil and in guarding the vital artery of the Suez Canal."

### All For Each

Referring to the legislation concerning compensation for bombed homes to be passed in the new parliamentary session Mr. Churchill said: "I feel that all whose homes are not broken up should stand in with a man whose home is smashed."

"Even if the whole of the homes of this country should be levelled we shall still be found all standing together to build them up again after the fighting is over."

After referring to the vitality of British parliamentary institutions, Mr. Churchill concluded: "Up to the present this war has been waged between fully armed Germany and a quarter or a half armed British Empire."

### Not So Badly

"We have not done so badly. I look forward with confidence to the time when we ourselves shall be as well armed as our antagonists."

"I look to the time when the New World and the British Empire will have that material superiority which will surely bring us victory and deliverance to mankind." — Reuter.

### CANADIAN NAVY STRENGTHENED

Further expansion of the Royal Canadian Navy through acquisition of 15 large ocean-going yachts, was announced by Navy Minister MacDonald.

The vessels were acquired for conversion into anti-submarine patrol vessels. They have been renamed after Canadian animals.

### VICHY SEEKING VOLUNTEERS

The French Government has begun the recruiting of a volunteer army of seven divisions, to which the Nation's armed strength is limited under the armistice with Germany.

The volunteers will replace conscripts of the classes of 1938 and 1939, who still are under arms. All unmarried French citizens over 18 years of age who have never been convicted of a crime are eligible to enlist for three years.

## TEACHERS AND WAR

Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, President of Columbia University, has on his desk a request by members of his faculty, including Prof. Harold C. Urey, Nobel Prize winner in chemistry, that he "clarify" his statement in which he called upon members of his teaching staff to resign voluntarily if their convictions brought them into open conflict with Columbia University's stand on academic freedom and policy regarding the war in Europe.

The request made on Dr. Butler represented the first public comment by Columbia faculty members and was made public by the American Committee on Democracy and Intellectual Freedom recently. The letter was drafted at an emergency meeting of Columbia members of the committee on Friday afternoon and was then submitted to a telephone poll of the National Executive Committee, which approved the letter as "an official committee action."

The request asked for clarification of Dr. Butler's statement that "university freedom" stands "before and above academic freedom of any kind or sort" as well as other parts of his statement.

Signers of the letter in addition to Professor Urey were: Dr. Leslie C. Dunn, head of the Department of Zoology; Dr. Walter Rautenstrauch, head of the Department of Industrial Engineering; Dr. Franz Boas, retired head of the Department of Anthropology; Dr. S. Lynd, professor of Sociology, and Dr. Clyde R. Miller, associate professor of education.

## SALVATION ARMY MAY WITHDRAW

Benjamin Orames, Chief of the Salvation Army in Canada, said in Toronto there is a strong possibility the Salvation Army may withdraw from some of the European countries now under totalitarian domination. He based this statement on a letter from Commissioner A. G. Cunningham of the Army's International Headquarters in London.

"This letter tells me that our work is in a critical condition in Japan, in Denmark, Holland and France," he said. "As you will remember, we were compelled to withdraw from Russia in 1922. Now there is a strong possibility that the Army will have to strike its flag from Estonia and Latvia."

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## BLOOD

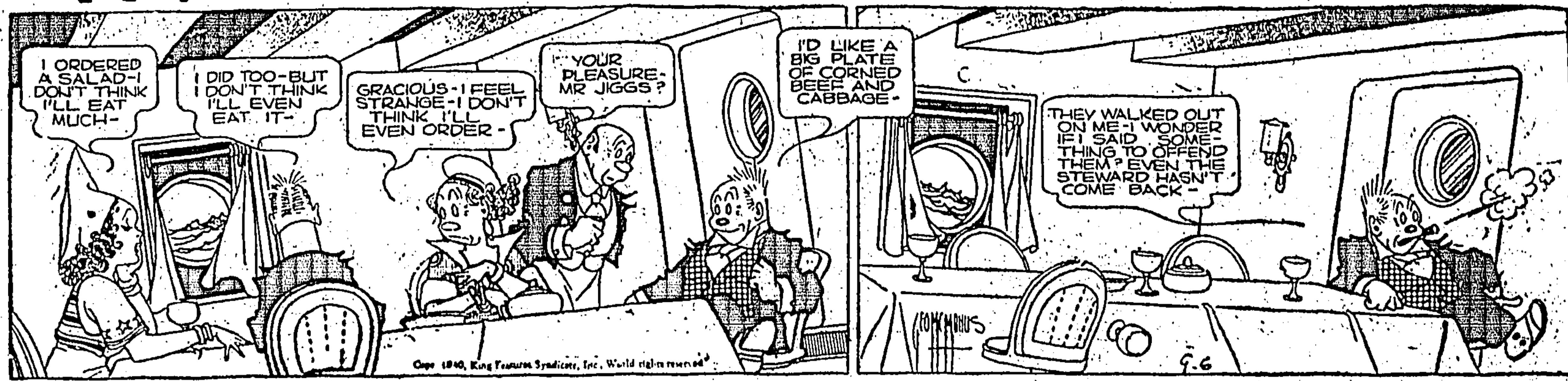
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Bringing Up Father

Library, Supreme Court

By George MacManus



## ROSY ERA IS PROMISED JAPAN FOLLOWING 10-YEAR HARSHSHIP

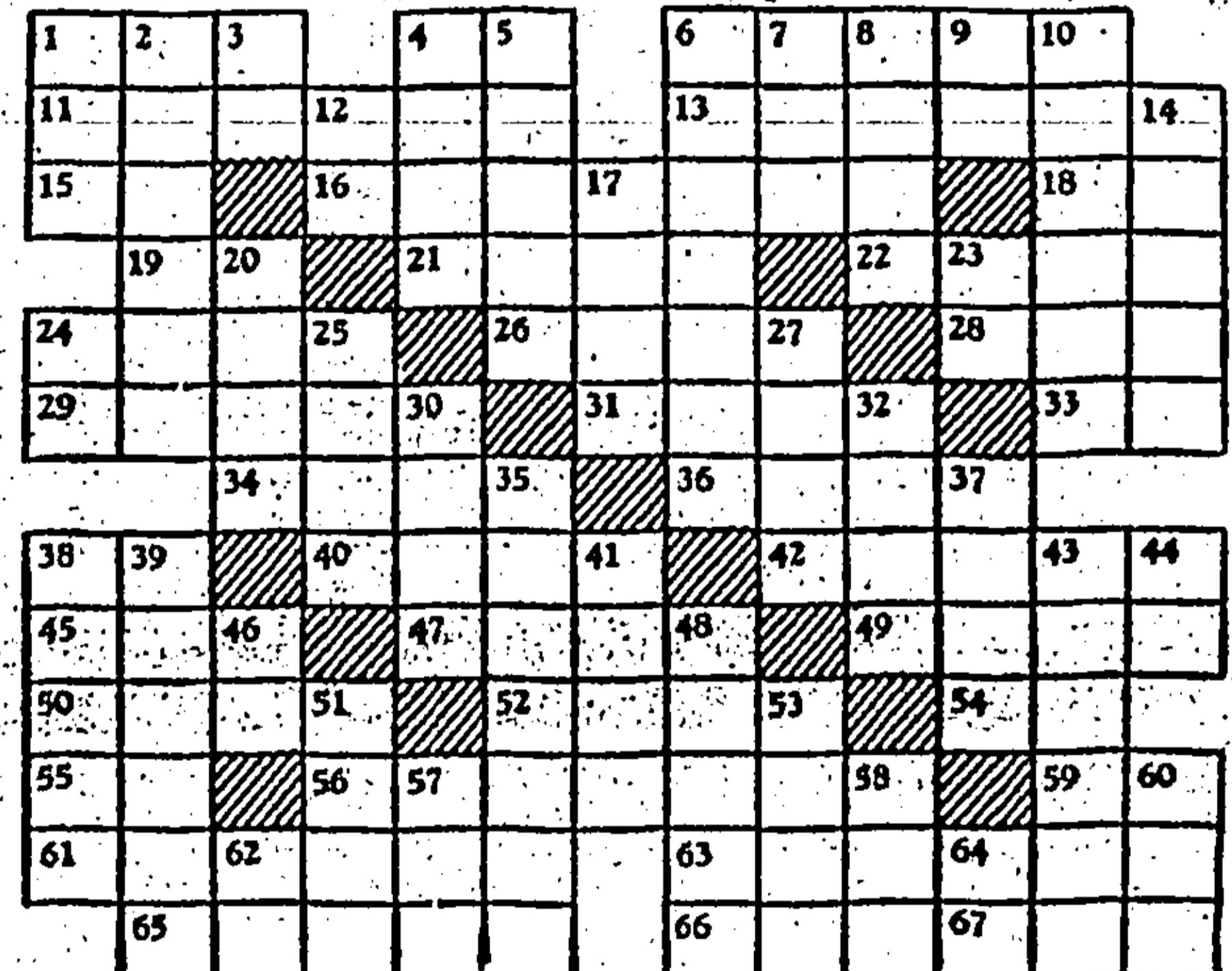
It is becoming something of a fashion for Japanese officialdom to conjure up enticing visions of a Promised Land toward which Nippon is striving with the aid of Germany and Italy, arrival there to take place shortly after the hoped-for termination of the China hostilities.

More and more, as economic conditions run down hill and the national belt has to be drawn tighter, this Land of Promise takes on resemblance of a mere pre-war Japan. "The good old days" look better and better to a people growing heartily weary of enduring privations for the sake of a none too firmly outlined Utopia to come.

Typical of the utterances urging Japanese to look forward, rather than about themselves or back, is that of Mr. N. Hoshino, Minister without Portfolio and President of the New Planning Board.

According to Mr. Hoshino, for a decade — presumably meaning until 1947 — Japan must pass through hardship, but during this period of trial it will "build its greatness and emerge as the most powerful nation in the world." The thought of power, rather than of personal pleasure and comforts to come, is increasingly being dinned into Nipponese ears. Japan in full charge.

### OUR 10-MINUTE CROSS-WORD



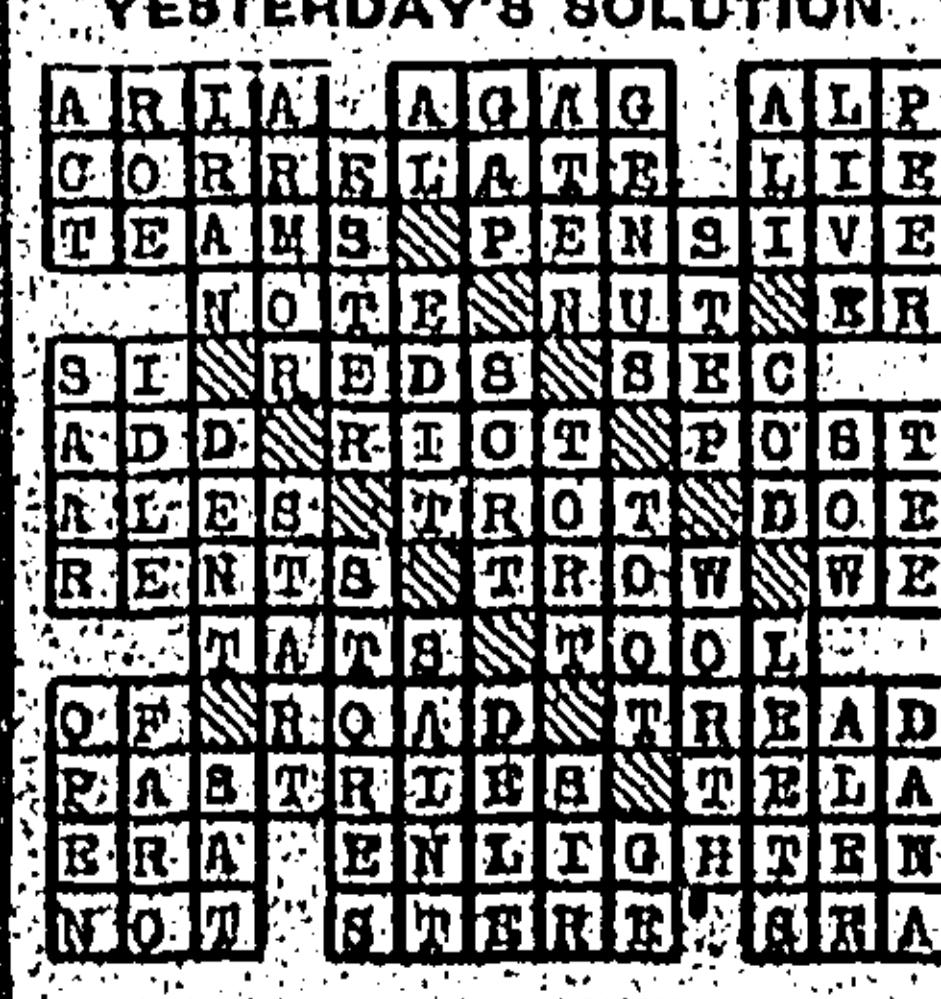
#### HORIZONTAL

- Part of "to be"
- Japanese measure
- European country
- To frolic
- Nimrod
- Article
- Refined
- Artificial language
- Therefore
- To cultivate
- To sow
- To retail
- Of no legal force
- To hasten
- Moslem prince
- State of feelings
- Note of scale
- Cerel grasses
- Old World herb
- Negative
- Ship channels
- Hobo
- Poetic; to unclose
- Specie; of fungi
- Woody plant
- Annual of parsley family

#### VERTICAL

- To apportion
- Spanish article
- Printer's measure
- Commanded
- Note of scale
- Long seat
- One who profits
- Treated
- Teutonic deity
- European fish
- Play on words
- Insects
- Pronoun
- Sea nymph
- To exist
- Riding exhibition
- Melancholy
- Medley
- Ward of inquiry
- Pronoun
- To haul
- To plunder
- To pierce
- To move swiftly
- Esprinkled
- To venture
- Knobs
- Conjectured
- Large knife
- Liquefied
- Hebrew letter
- Hebrew god
- Shield
- Parcels of land
- Shakespearean character
- Female ruff
- Roman gods
- Anger
- Part of infinitive
- Symbol for nickel

#### YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION



## LOG OF A BOMBER

Inspection of a bomber's log book gives an interesting account of an operation carried out over German territorial waters.

The log begins with an entry at 9.20, stating that the writer is "on watch". Eight minutes later the aircraft was "airborne" which meant that it was then in the air. In another forty minutes he noted that "all was quiet", that they were crossing the coast at a height of 1,200 feet and that visibility was about two miles.

After an hour everything was still quiet, but as 11,000 feet had been reached it was advisable to make use of oxygen. The log continued to report "all quiet" for another two hours, whilst the aircraft had gradually climbed to a height of 14,800 feet. Visibility, in the meantime, had improved to about ten miles and far away could be seen the outline of the German coast. Within one mile of the shore all was still quiet, and the silence was unbroken until, to use Continental and Royal Air Force time, 1324 hours (1.24 p.m.).

The log then noted that the "Attack" signal had been given by the leader of the formation to all his aircraft. Within one minute they were fired at by anti-aircraft guns which, the writer of the log reported, were "very poor, only reaching to about 8,000 feet." This fire was "from a battery of four guns on an island".

At 13.30 hours the following note, dramatic in its simplicity, was made: "Attacked by fighters — twins and singles. One single and one double shot down. Twin fighter falling from 10,000 feet exploded on hitting water." At 13.40 hours: "single fighter glided down to water from same height appeared to alight O.K."

The battle continued for another five minutes before any further observations were made. At 13.45 hours there appeared the cryptic remark: "second single fighter dropped in flames." One minute later the writer of the log was calmly noting that his formation had now dropped to a height of 10,000 feet, that visibility was good and that "rear-gunner reports one more Me.110 shot down." Four minutes later the record reads: "Another Me.110 seen falling out of control."

The log ends at 13.51 hours with "Battle over. Rations consumed. All quiet."

## PARIS MAY BROADCAST

The Franco-German Armistice Commission at Wiesbaden has agreed to a French request for control of the Paris Mondial Wireless Station.

## NO CHANCE

The pilot of a German plane shot down in a south-east area of England said: "I am glad I came down. A Spitfire — no chance."

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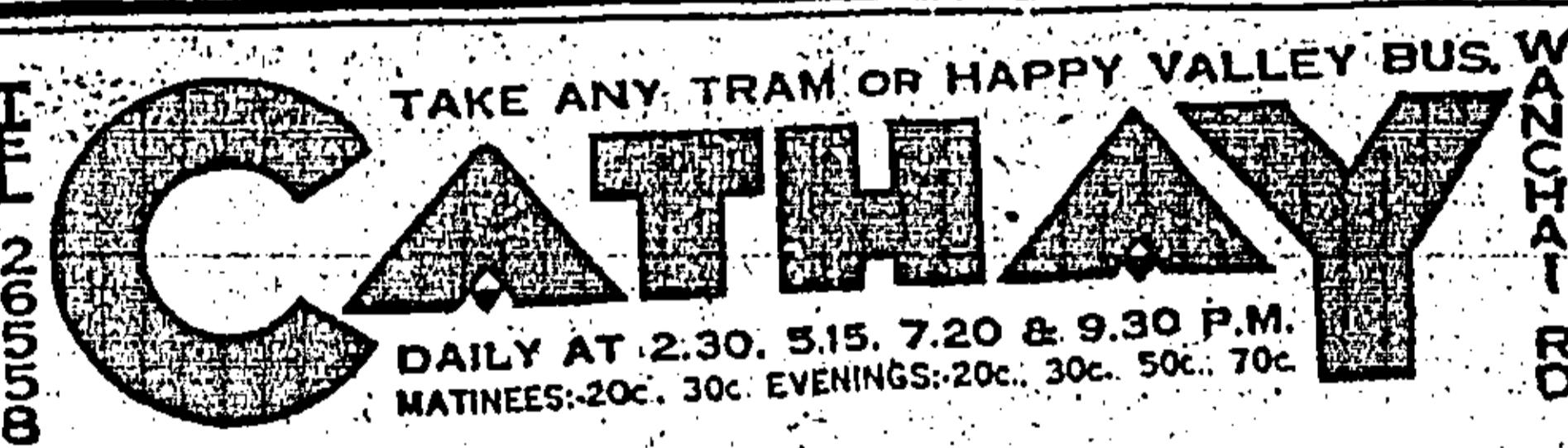
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C. Aubrey Smith · Ernest Cossart

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THE MARCH OF TIME

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Charles

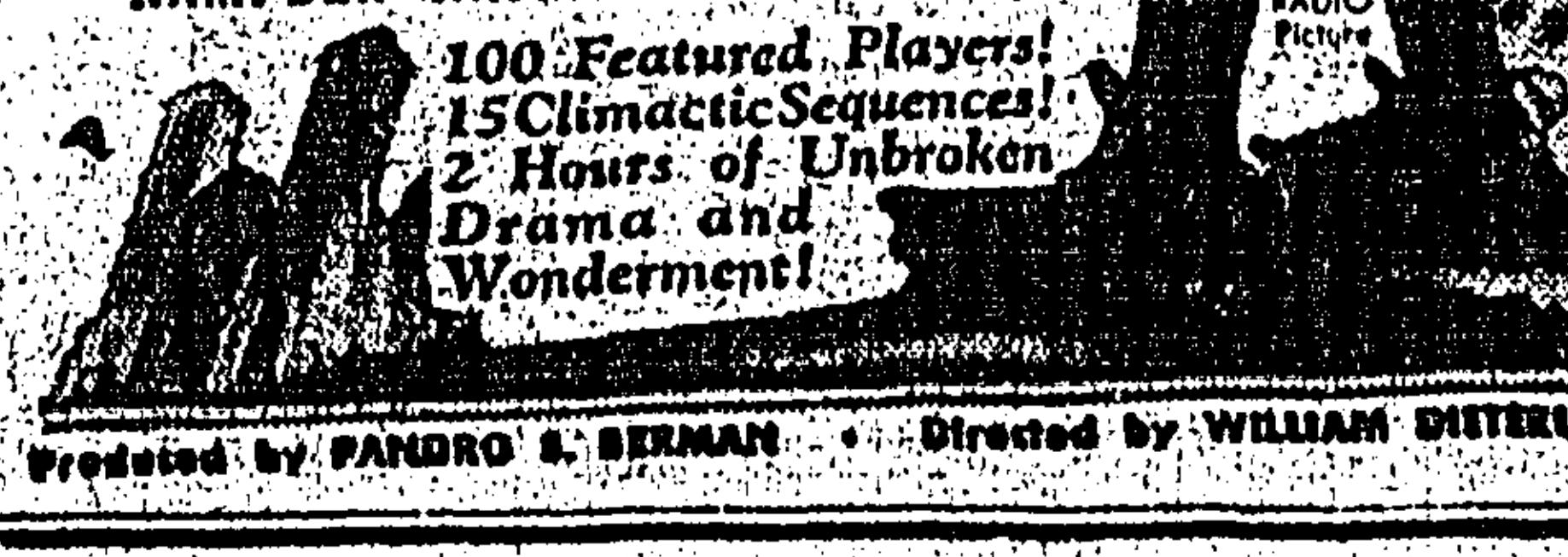
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Quite apart from the tragedy of falling sight at a comparatively early age, you handicap yourself now. Neglect leads to unpleasant eye troubles—headaches, tiredness, styes, excessive watering.

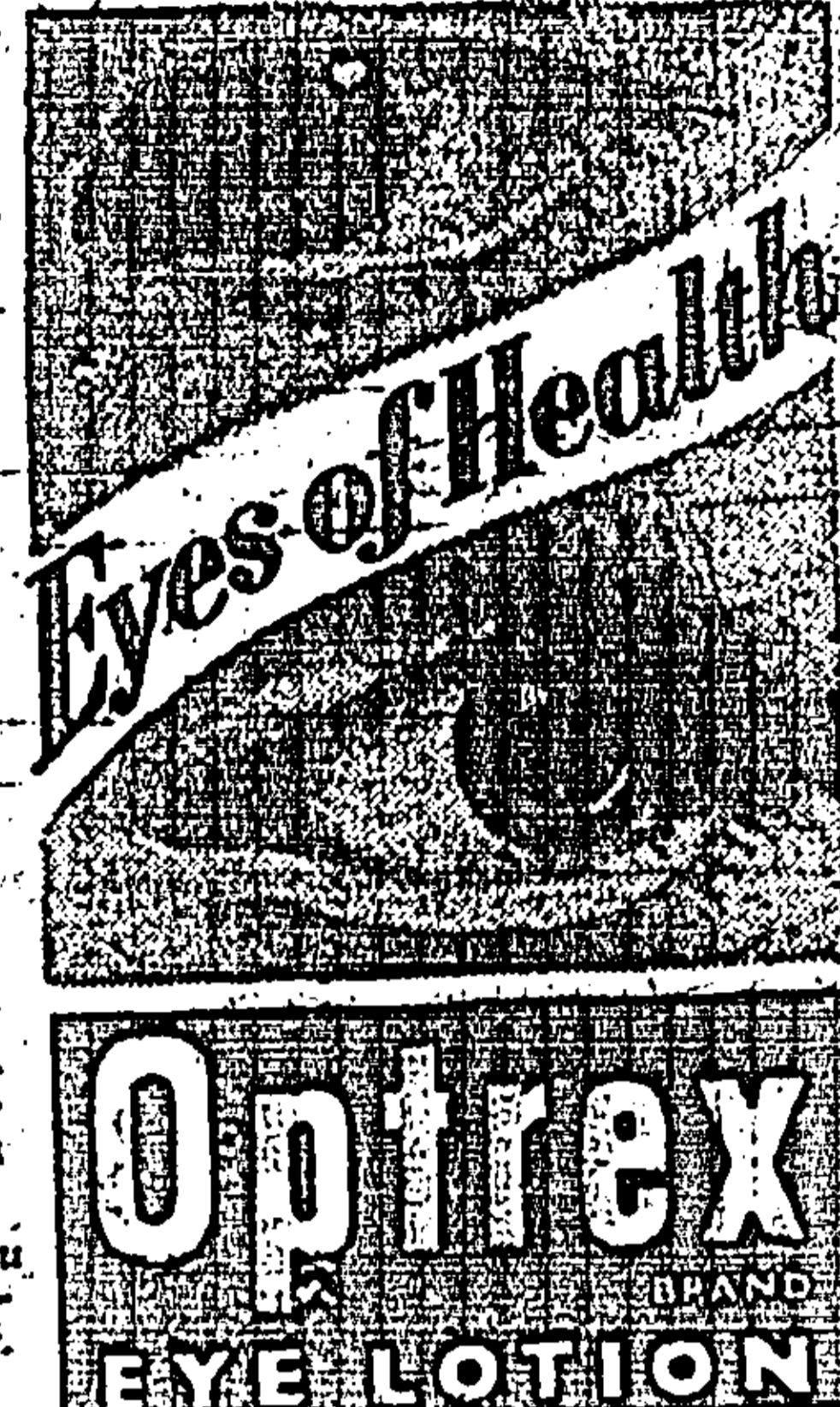
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THE CHINA MAIL, NOVEMBER 22, 1940.

# AN AMERICAN LOOKS AT AN AIR RAID

## WINSTON PREFERENCES A CANE

Prime Minister Winston Churchill is as unfailingly faithful to his light cane as his predecessor, Neville Chamberlain, was to that famous umbrella.

But Mr. Churchill is noted for his vast wardrobe of hats of many kinds. So the canes seldom achieve the notice they deserve.

Most familiar is the cane which King Edward VII presented to him when he was that monarch's youngest Minister. With a gold knob and band, it is embossed with the arms of the Spencer-Churchills, surmounted by a ducal coronet. (Mr. Churchill is a descendant of the famous Duke of Marlborough who fought at Blenheim).

Recently Mr. Churchill appeared with a curious-looking stick which some thought was a form of weapon. It turned out to be a special black-out cane to which a flashlight is attached to light the Premier's way.

### WELSH MINERS AND A.R.P.

Better air raid protection for women and children of the mining valleys was demanded by a special conference of the South Wales Miners' Federation.

defenders, it was said, officially that military objectives had suffered little damage. Great Britain's air ports were still in operation, it was said. The people of London, becoming accustomed to recurring raids, already have reached the point where they sometimes ask one another whether that noise they hear is the all clear or a fresh alarm. To many it makes little difference in their behavior.

### Three Chief Objectives

This phase of the campaign apparently had for its aim the crippling of Great Britain's numerically inferior air force by blasting its bases first of all, the closing of ports and the shattering of the nerves of this metropolis.

The first warning came in the morning rush hour. Soon after the all-clear sounded there was another wail of "the devil's chord," for which innocents were burned at the stake in the Middle Ages, and which was selected knowingly or not by the Home Secretary as an appropriate sound for telling the people that death lurks above them in the skies.

A further alarm came about lunch time and caught thousands of Londoners starting on their cherished week-end holiday. Late in the afternoon the sirens screamed again. After dinner the metallic sirens sent a large part of the population to shelters for a brief period but hardly had they settled down in easy chairs before they were warned of another raid about to take place.

Through it all, and there were times when watchers in windows and streets of the London area saw fierce fighting overhead, the people kept calm. Shelters were filled with idlers, shoppers and strollers, but more of those who have useful tasks to perform remained at their desks, benches or shops, at least until bombs were heard falling near by.

### Few Raiders Visible

The day's raids caused losses of both property and life. Over most parts of the London area the drone of German planes was heard at one time or another, but the raiders were visible only in some places and then only as tiny silver specks high in the sky. White puffs of bursting shells around them were easier to see than the bombers, which during the daylight raids at least kept above an altitude of 20,000 feet.

Late in the afternoon, during the fourth raid alarm, a parade of raiders flying in threes was just barely visible. There appeared to be more than twenty-seven, but it was impossible to tell whether the same ones were being counted twice, returning after disappearing from view.

Now and then the sharp bark of an anti-aircraft gun was heard. A louder, deeper boom told at intervals that bombs had dropped and exploded. After many minutes, during which the Nazi bombers seemed to move leisurely and in order past the line of

## THE SPIRIT OF THE BRITISH ARMY

THE QUESTION the Army is now asking is when it will have to withstand Hitler's thrust against our embattled shores.

Vigorous as is its growth in men and munitions, the growth of its spirit is even more vigorous. It has obtained what the old fist fighters of Pierce Egan's day called "bottom," that mysterious stability of purpose that enables a man to win through despite extreme punishment.

Three things have worked together to bring about the victory spirit. They are the daily and nightly demonstrations by the Royal Air Force that one Briton is as good as three Germans; the tales of the men from Dunkirk, who are all absolutely sure that the Hitler hordes are not unbeatable.

### Munitions

And—perhaps more than both these—the unflagging work of our home and Empire munition makers, which is pouring arms and machines into the Army's outstretched hands in ever-increasing quantities. The Army does not forget that it is to the Royal Navy it owes the masses of material now flowing in from the Dominions and the United States.

Whilst our Army waits behind ever-increasing defences for the German invasion, keenly on the alert, every hour of every day, whilst it is augmenting its strength in the Middle East, and whilst it is holding in strength danger points all over the five oceans with the help of Dominion and Colonial troops, it is in constant training for the day when it will be let loose for the final victory and the freeing of enslaved nations.

That training is intensive. Defence in a possible invasion is cunningly combined with attack against continental armadas overseas.

There is a great deal of work still to do, but it is being tackled with enormous spirit. Veterans of Dunkirk are the teachers in all branches of the Services—with veterans of the last war. Together they show how fields are won.

### New Weapons

Many new weapons have to be mastered, the Besa machine-gun, new types of tanks and armoured fighting vehicles, and new methods of using old weapons. The young soldier works from dawn to dusk and thrives on hard work and good food.

Besides general training centres there are specialist schools of all sorts to which young officers and N.C.O.'s are sent to learn the fine points of the waging of war.

In all, intelligent anticipation of the next move, as well as the aggressive spirit, are insisted upon. We must be one ahead of the Hun and beat him in speed and determination.

Complacency is everywhere decried. If you think you are as good as three Germans then it is your duty to make yourself better than five. If you think you "know it all" you are asleep on your feet.

"Go To It" is the spirit of the Army to-day just as it is in the army factories. And that is the only spirit that will win,

**CHINA MAIL**  
WINDSOR HOUSE

## RUMANIA AND THE AXIS

Rumania has eaten so much dirt in accepting Hitler progressive encroachments upon the last vestiges of national sovereignty that accession to the Axis-Tokyo Pact, in the footsteps of Hungary, will be invested with as much and no more significance.

As Mr. Butler said in the House of Commons on Wednesday, the Rumanian Government can no longer be regarded as in control of their own country or their foreign policy.

For this state of things, Rumania is perhaps less to blame than several other countries which have bowed to the Nazi yoke. "Great Rumania" was the name which the Rumanians gave the State as created in 1918. It has twice the territory and more than twice the inhabitants of the Old Kingdom, an enormous expansion, not based on military prowess or proven political competency, nor on tested social co-ordination, but on a variety of circumstances which left deep shadows hanging over the country from the beginning.

Every single neighbour of Rumania, except Yugoslavia, had become not only an enemy, but also an active claimant for definite pieces of Rumanian territory. It was certain that if the day of reckoning was to come, all possible friends were far away.

Also, the Rumanians were not able to develop the national unity and devotion required to swallow up internal opposition and resist outward pressure. No leader or group of leaders was able to direct the Rumanians to enthusiastic, voluntary cooperation. Toward the end, King Carol tried to impose unity by force but that failed. "Great Rumania" collapsed without a blow.

Many Rumanian intellectuals are exceptionally brilliant. Some are of noble character. The masses have phenomenal virility and pertinacity. But in two short decades this peasant nation, inadequately led, could not overcome the momentum of history. The centuries were a torrent that broke down Rumania's frail dam. The past won.

Twenty years out of twenty centuries burnt

# Belgian Congo Carries On

M. Wauters has had a remarkable career. He volunteered in the last war and won great military distinction in the Belgian Army. Since that time he has gained many academic honours and become a prominent figure in Belgian politics. He is a Professor of Brussels University and a member of the Belgian Colonial Institute. He has travelled extensively in Belgian Congo and written a number of books on Colonial questions.

He is a member of the Belgian Chamber of Deputies and has held a number of ministerial posts. He was for a long time political editor of the great Belgian newspaper, "Le Peuple."

Czechoslovakia lost its independence in one night. Poland resisted heroically for about a month. Belgium was vanquished in 17 days. Holland in 5. The French army surrendered after less than a month of war of movement.

These lightning successes may have elated the man in the street in Germany. But they have not yet brought Hitler the final victory. They have not broken the will of resistance of the conquered countries. The Poles fought at Narvik at the side of the French and the Norwegians who took the town. The Dutch fleet was at Dunkirk. Czech airmen, and those of free France, are ploughing the sky of Germany.

The case of the Belgian Congo illustrates clearly the fragile nature of some of Hitler's metropolitan triumphs. The capitulation of the King of the Belgians has not handed over to Germany all the live forces of the Belgian nation. The permanent interests of Belgium across the seas are intact. The enormous wealth of the Congo is outside Hitler's grasp. The occupation of Belgium in Europe has not given him possession of the key to Belgium in Africa.

The military capitulation of May 27, was no more than an incident, a sad incident, in the gigantic struggle between two opposing world concepts. There is no armistice between Belgium and Germany. There is no peace treaty. There has been no recognition of the Belgian defeat, either legally or morally. It has a purely local character. There never was a more futile victory.

The Belgian Congo and the free men who are outside of Belgium and France continue the struggle at the side of Britain, their Ally. They had appealed for the military assistance of the guarantor Power and Britain responded promptly and loyally. They mean to play the game by her side, remain faithful in good or ill fortune. Their faith in Britain's victory is complete. Those who live in Great Britain can watch day by day evidence of her might, her foresight and her resolve.

When hostilities began between Germany and Belgium, the resources of the Congo were placed at the disposal of the Allies. After the collapse of France, the Pierlot Government had the wisdom to invest its Minister of Colonies with the trusteeship of the Congo. M. De Vleeschauwer is now on his second visit to Britain for the purpose of carrying out his mandate.

There is no need to insist on the strategic importance of the Belgian Congo. A glance at the central position which this Colony occupies in Africa will show that it controls the great axial communications of the Black Continent. It is a stronghold of first rank, an ideal vantage point for the most daring defensive and offensive operations. It forms a shield for important areas of the British Empire.

We have little doubt that in their conversations with the Belgian Minister of Colonies, the British statesmen will have called his attention to the danger of possible traitors in an equatorial

the fire of integral Rumanian freedom and unity, then flickered and went out. For that, the world is darker.

possession where one third of the white population is not Belgian.

A colonial empire 80 times the size of Belgium thus continues the struggle, with all its resources, by the side of Britain. It brings to its great Ally its 10 million inhabitants working in the mines

By  
Arthur Wauters,  
Famous Belgian Statesman  
and Writer

and plantations. It brings, above all, its cooperation in the economic blockade, the geographic conditions of which are liable to constant change. It brings its administrative personnel, the technical experts of its colonial enterprises who have escaped the German trap. It brings 400,000 tons of shipping, a first class system of land communications, its airways with machines, personnel and equipment complete. It also brings one of the greatest rivers of the world.

Finally, it brings, year after year, 200,000 tons of copper, 50,000 tons of cotton, 20,000 tons of coffee, 15,000 tons of sugar, 160,000 tons of oil, gold, tin, cobalt, and immensely rich iron deposits.

It is easy to visualise the part which the Congo may play in the economic war. For, it is Germany that is besieged, not Britain. Hitler holds many Europeans in loyalty of its populations who,



When this picture was taken Ramsgate had had an raid warning almost continuously from dawn to dusk. Ramsgate people have accustomed themselves to the interruptions, pack luncheon bags, grasp chairs and go to the shelters. The sirens were actually sounding when this picture was taken.

subjection. He finds himself in a position not unlike that of Napoleon after his great victory at Tilsit which marked the climax of his military successes and was soon followed by defeat and disaster.

As against the 3,500 kilometres of coastline held by Hitler, there is the undisputed British mastery of the seas controlling the international trade routes. And there is the growing support of the greatest of neutral Powers, the United States.

There are the immense reserves of raw material held by the Belgian Congo, and the determination of this Colony to stand to the full by its pledges. There is the loyalty of its populations who,

while quick to detect any weakening of the Colonial Powers, seem to have realised at once that the military defeat at home by no means struck Belgium off the map of the world. Belgium has, in fact, maintained intact its prestige in Africa, even as her colonial assets have remained unimpaired.

Beyond its metropolitan frontiers, Belgium is determined to fight, by the side of her friends and Allies, to save the African populations from the experience of imposed racialism exactly as hundreds of millions of Europeans are ready to shed their blood in order to avert from themselves that some calamity and to safeguard those permanent values which are the foundation of all human dignity.

## Bombs, Bits, And Pieces

A bombed home is an anonymous mess. Anybody's dwelling-place, even if it be only a flat entitled 333, Monotony Mansions, or the thousandth similar villa called Oakdene or Ivyholme, The Shelling, Glengarry, or The Nook, has something personal in its possessions. The tragedy of destruction is not the ruin only, not the structural wastage and financial loss, but the obliteration of an owned, enjoyed, and personal thing. The tumble of beams and plaster, of tiles and brick, is usually described as "a heap of rubble." It is not only a distressing spectacle but an extremely dull one. Modern war may romantically fill the sky with fireworks, but it sordidly scatters the earth with dust and splinters. Bomb the loveliest of Gothic spires, and it will look, when shattered and spilled, as grey and featureless a dump of rubbish as are the ruins of a workhouse or a gaol. Thanks to the unforgettable heroism of a few men, it is true of London, as I write, that still

Afloat upon ethereal tides St. Paul's above the city rides.

Of these quiet gallants we can say, as of Wren, "If you seek their monument, look round." But if St. Paul's is doomed after all it may look no better when collapsed on the pavement than any of its region's warehouses in a similar state of overthrow.

There may be beauty, in death's levelling power applied to human inequality. But the levelling of temples and taverns, of common cottages and stately homes, has neither glory nor loveliness nor any ethical quality whatever. It seals the earth with the mark of the beast, and that mark is ugly, repetitive, and wholly uninteresting. The razing of cities to the ground is a game that has been going on for a very long time, never more effectively and speedily than to-day. The use of arson as an act of war is as ancient as Troy and beyond, and this procedure has had the attraction proper to all bonfires, its modern niceties, the flaming onion, the leaves of fire, the Molotov bread-basket, and all the rest of this childish devilry, may have spectacular appeal. But the use of high explosive has no aesthetic aspects whatever. Should some lout happen to blow up the loveliest of timbered Cheshire houses he will make just the same shabby ruin as if

he had dumped his bombs in the most squalid relics of Victorian Manchester.

The destroyed home was once full of bits and pieces; to the critical outsider these may have been ugly or foolish, cumbersome, white-elephantine, or trivially absurd. But they were inherited or collected with affection, and now they have vanished. They have become bits and pieces of that grey cascade of featureless rubbish that is tumbled by the side of the road. Had there been total void, as though some magic power had whisked the house clean off the map as Father Malachy's Miracle whisked the

By Ivor Brown

Edinburgh night club on to the Bass Rock, the apparition of such nothingness would be exciting in a ghostly way. But the lookers-on have not that excuse for their dalliance; they are not pressing on the heels of a mystery, but merely standing by the side of a mess.

Thus the suffering involved in the loss of homes must vary enormously. Let us set aside all question of future compensation. (And what a tangle that will make—a nice peace-time for the lawyers!) Plainly the most unfortunate are those who most identify their personality with things, the collectors of pictures, furniture, glass, china, antiques, and other scarcely replaceable chattels, the book-lovers who treasure first editions, special bindings, and rare copies, or the humbler, unattractive person for whom certain seemingly commonplace objects had precious qualities. There

are many, of whom, I count myself one, rather more fortunate because we have no flair for the acquisition of special things. Though I admire an author or artist to the uttermost degree of prostration, I do not crave his shoe-strings or cravat, his pen or walking-stick, and if I have his books in any readable form, or his pictures in a good copy, I am content. Money in the bank is good as a token of freedom, a permission to come and go, to work and idle when convenient, and so to possess it gives a much greater pleasure to folk of a certain temper than to be surrounded with curios over whose safety, insurances, and so on, one has to fuss and worry evermore.

Accordingly, at a time of insanity, ubiquitous destruction, car-

ried on with ever-increasing powers of spreading the horrid havoc, blessed are those who have never given their hearts to bits and pieces and thus stand to suffer heart-break as well as pecuniary damage when the bomb falls. It is most dreadful to think of young lives cut off by this lunacy of war; but it is very grievous also to think of the old, who must start again and must now, as in their courting days (but without the spark and expectation of young love and its ambition), begin to amass the furnishings once more, add spoon to spoon, and chair to chair.

There are now thousands of people in this country who have, as they say, "nothing but what they stand up in." The rest is rubble. If they had money in the bank they could begin to surround themselves again with bits and pieces; but why do that until the war is over? The others, the unmotived, have privation of property and, if they loved their chattels, privation of affection too. The witless boy in "The Devil's Disciple" craved for the china peacock, and the wisest have not disdained to be in bondage to a certain chair and a special pipe and to feel their room inadequate and unreal without a bowl or a picture which is valueless to others.

We have read with sympathy of the air-raid victims who ignored a tumbled cottage but could never forgive the enemy for a plot of vegetables wrecked and for flowers blown to the winds. They had mixed their love and labour with these things and poured their zeal and hope into the earth. For the roofless there must be shelter, prompt and adequate.

Poor naked wretches, where-so'er you are,  
That bide the pelting of this pitiless storm.  
How shall your houseless heads and unfed sides,  
Your loop'd and window'd raggedness, defend you  
From seasons such as these?

That is a problem which policy can and must immediately solve. For those dispossessed of articles beloved there is no immediate balm, no material consolation. One falls back on the usual platitudes about time. Fortunately these platitudes do happen to be true. Forgetfulness is a great nuisance—and a powerful blessing. Happy is he who can expel from memory as well as store in it, and time is his friend.

# Ice Cubes!

Ever been rushed for ice cubes at a party or your bathing shed? Buy a packet of **Dairy Farm Ice Cubes** and you'll find your problems solved. Crystal clear, and generously sized, they won't spoil your drinks or give them an "off taste."

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Singer 11 Saloon	1935	31864	3615	\$1,400
Studebaker Champion Coupe	1940	2392	309	\$3,800
Studebaker Champion Sedan	1940	1543	6417	\$4,200
Vauxhall 14 Saloon	1934	35213	3202	\$1,300
Studebaker Sedan	1936	16887	79	\$1,750

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## FOOD FOR EUROPE

# OPPOSITION TO HOOVER SCHEME IN U. S. A.

THE ATTITUDE OF THE NATION WOULD BE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO SENDING FOOD TO FRANCE, HOLLAND, BELGIUM AND OTHER VICTIMS OF THE WAR. IF AVAILABLE EUROPEAN SUPPLIES GIVE OUT THIS AUTUMN AND WINTER, A NATION-WIDE SURVEY BY THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC OPINION INDICATES, ACCORDING TO DR. GEORGE GALLUP, ITS DIRECTOR.

"If this issue had to be decided by the voters of the United States at the present time, despite strong natural sympathies for the innocent victims of the European war, the American public's first reactions are that feeding nations now under Adolf Hitler's control would be only an indirect method of feeding Hitler's Germany," Dr. Gallup writes. "Moreover, they believe that the dangers involved in sending American ships to Europe at the present time are too great to be risked."

"How American opinion may shift in the months ahead, especially if advance estimates of the strength of American sentiment were to increase to the point where it could not be ignored by the Churchill government.

### 'Not If Food Goes To Hitler'

"In a supplementary question the institute asked: 'Would you be willing to do this (send food), even if some of this food might go to the Germans?' The replies show that, with this contingency in view, only one voter in five would favour an attempt to relieve possible starvation in Western Europe. The actual vote is:

"If Some Food Went to Germans  
Should Send Food ..... 38%  
Should Not Send Food ..... 62%

"Approximately one voter in ten (10 per cent) said he was undecided or without an opinion on the question.

"The importance of the food issue was underlined last month when prominent American citizens called for a food-relief mission and thereby raised a storm of protests. John Cudahy, United States Ambassador to Belgium, reported that 8,000,000 Belgians faced starvation unless aid came from outside sources. Former President Herbert Hoover asserted that 27,000,000 persons needed to be fed in Norway, Holland, Belgium and Poland.

### Both Parties Opposed To Plan

"Washington observers have expected substantial public demand for such a relief mission, but have frankly admitted they have been unable to estimate how strong it might become. The institute survey shows that majorities in both political parties and in all sections of the country are opposed to sending food in United States ships, at the present time.

"Sixty per cent of the Democrats with definite opinions in the present survey say 'No' as do 64 per cent of the Republicans.

"Section by section the vote is:

Should	Should Send	Send Food	Food
New England	37%	63%	
Mid-Atlantic	37	63	
East Central	41	59	
West	38	62	
South	37	63	
West	38	62	

"With American farmers facing new crop surpluses this Fall, many observers have guessed that a strong demand for sending food supplies to Europe's needy would come from this quarter. Interestingly enough, however, the institute survey shows farm voters even less favourable to such a policy than other groups in the population:

Should	Should Send	Send Food	Food
Farm voters	35%	65%	

"Analysis of the comments expressed by persons interviewed indicates that the two great objections in the mind of American voters are (1) the belief that Germany would be helped, directly or indirectly, and (2) that American ships carrying such cargoes would be impeded in entering the European war zone.

"The British Government has taken the position that any attempt to send American food to the Continent would weaken Britain's blockade; hence American food ships would possibly run the

## BANKERS SHARPLY REBUKED

Sir Robert Kindersley, President of the National Savings Committee, has sent a sharp reply to Middlesbrough bankers and stockbrokers who complained that the 2½ per cent. National War Bonds did not attract a sufficient yield for industrialists and other large investors.

Sir Robert, in a letter read to the town's War Bonds sub-committee, stated:

"If we attempt to split hairs over yields on our money at a time like the present we have no right to ask or expect that our fighting forces should continue to try and protect us."

"This security compared with others has always appeared to me to be a right price, considering the shortness of its term which should preclude any large decline in price, but I think you will all agree that the final appeal to people to-day is the immensity of the nation's need for finance and the greatness of the cause which the country is pledged to support."

"The sacrifice which anybody with money to-day is called upon to make is so infinitesimal compared with the sacrifices which our airmen and others are making to protect our country, our lives and all that we possess that it hardly bears thinking about."

mane thing to do . . . the people of these countries are the innocent victims of the war . . . these are the typical comments of voters who favour sending food supplies, the survey found.

"Only one voter in ten who favoured sending food mentioned as his reason the fact that American markets for foodstuffs would thereby be expanded."

"It's a tragedy if there's starvation in Europe, but the fault will rest with Hitler, and sending food from the United States would be simply playing into Hitler's hands."

"We'd be asking Britain to lift her blockade, and the blockade is winning the war."

## THE COURAGE OF THE EAST END

A SHOP-FRONT in a damaged East End street is heavily boarded. A notice has been printed roughly across the boards: "Our Window is Broken but Not Our Spirit. Still Open." Another shop announces that it is "Closed Up — Not Closed Down."

Elsewhere in these surprising streets you can hear people laughing — even singing — as they go about their usual work. It is not bravado — merely the East End enduring the fiercest ordeal in its records with the gallantry expected by those who know it best.

Whole streets are wrecked and families homeless. Great fires have burned luridly in the darkness. Again and again the raiders have returned to the densely packed districts of London's dockland. This, to-day, is a front-line trench, and the people of the East End are holding it with magnificent courage.

Everyone knows their good humour; the Cockney jester is a notable British type. But, at such a time as this, one sees also the patient dignity of the East Enders, their uncompromising acceptance of adversity, their refusal to panic when the world about them has fallen "in wantonness o'erthrown." This is something the Nazi mind can never comprehend.

Only the outer shell of the East End has suffered, and that can be made good. The living soul of the people is unharmed. The King and Queen heard the East Enders cheering among the ruins. Mr. Herbert Morrison saw them both going to it — and, as they told him in chorus, keeping at it.

Many, in spite of themselves, are refugees. They did not wish to move, but their homes have gone and all their possessions. They are not complaining; they still have time for chaff and repartee.

Examples have been multiplied. A woman whose house had been shattered said: "Never mind. I'm not worrying. We shall get over it." A man who had lost everything said: "Thank God we've got our lives. It doesn't matter about our bits of sticks."

So, in spite of the dangers that threaten it hour by hour, the East End survives.

The story of its people — its plain, unassuming Cockney folk — will be elaborated in the histories of the war.

Probably the East Enders themselves would not wish it. They are not conscious of having done more than other people. And it is this quality that has made their bravery and devotion so moving to all who have shared the strain of this unexampled week.

"Closed Up — Not Closed Down." All the East End lives in those five words!

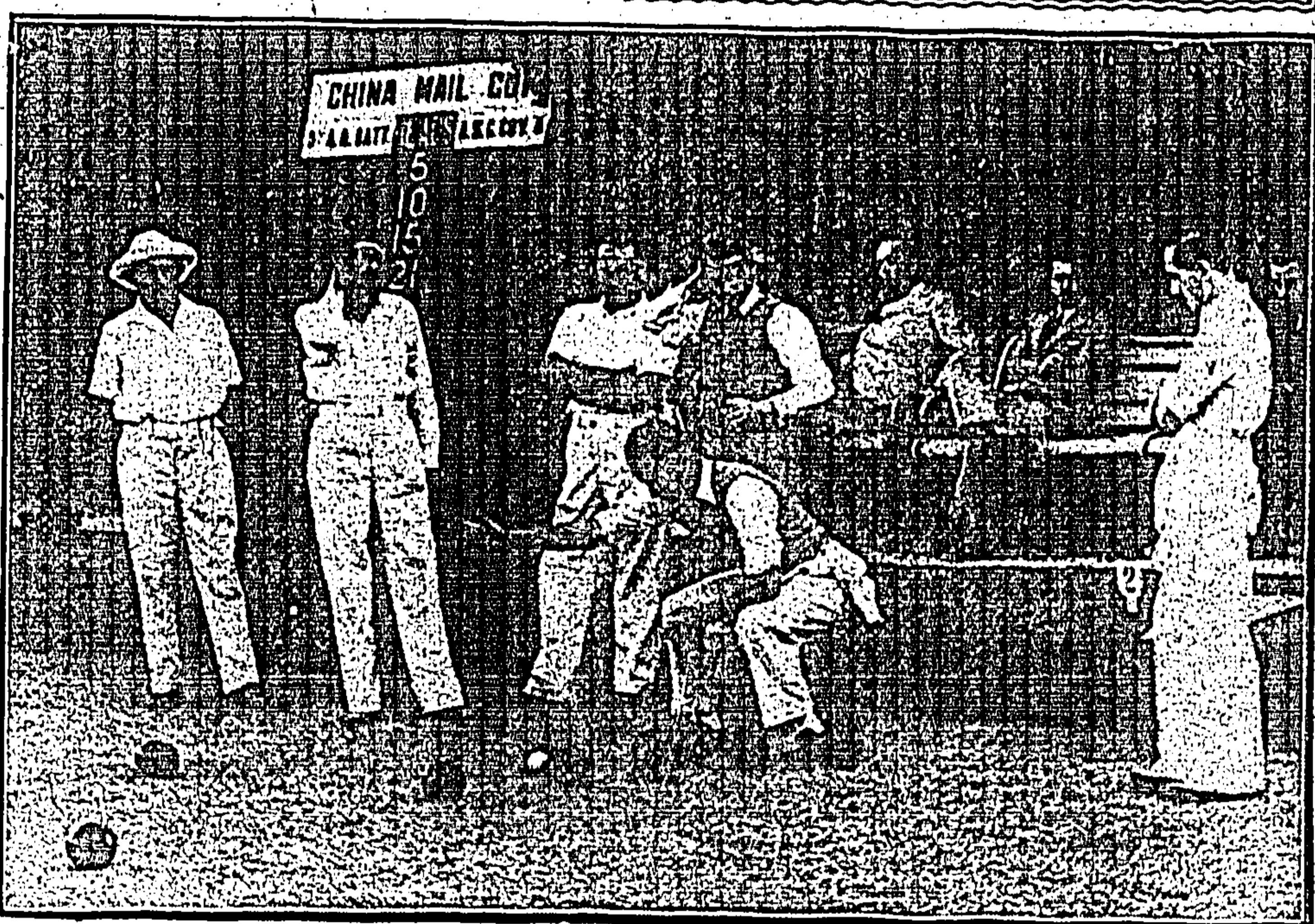
# THE CHINA MAIL

FRIDAY SUPPLEMENT, HONG KONG, NOVEMBER 22, 1940.

## St. Vincent De Paul Bazaar



The hot-dog stall at the Little Flower Club's charity bazaar on Sunday.



A tense moment during the final of the China Mail Challenge Cup on Sunday. J. G. Moyer calling for an effort by his Skip.



The cash sweep stall at the charity bazaar held on Sunday last at the Little Flower Club, King's Park.

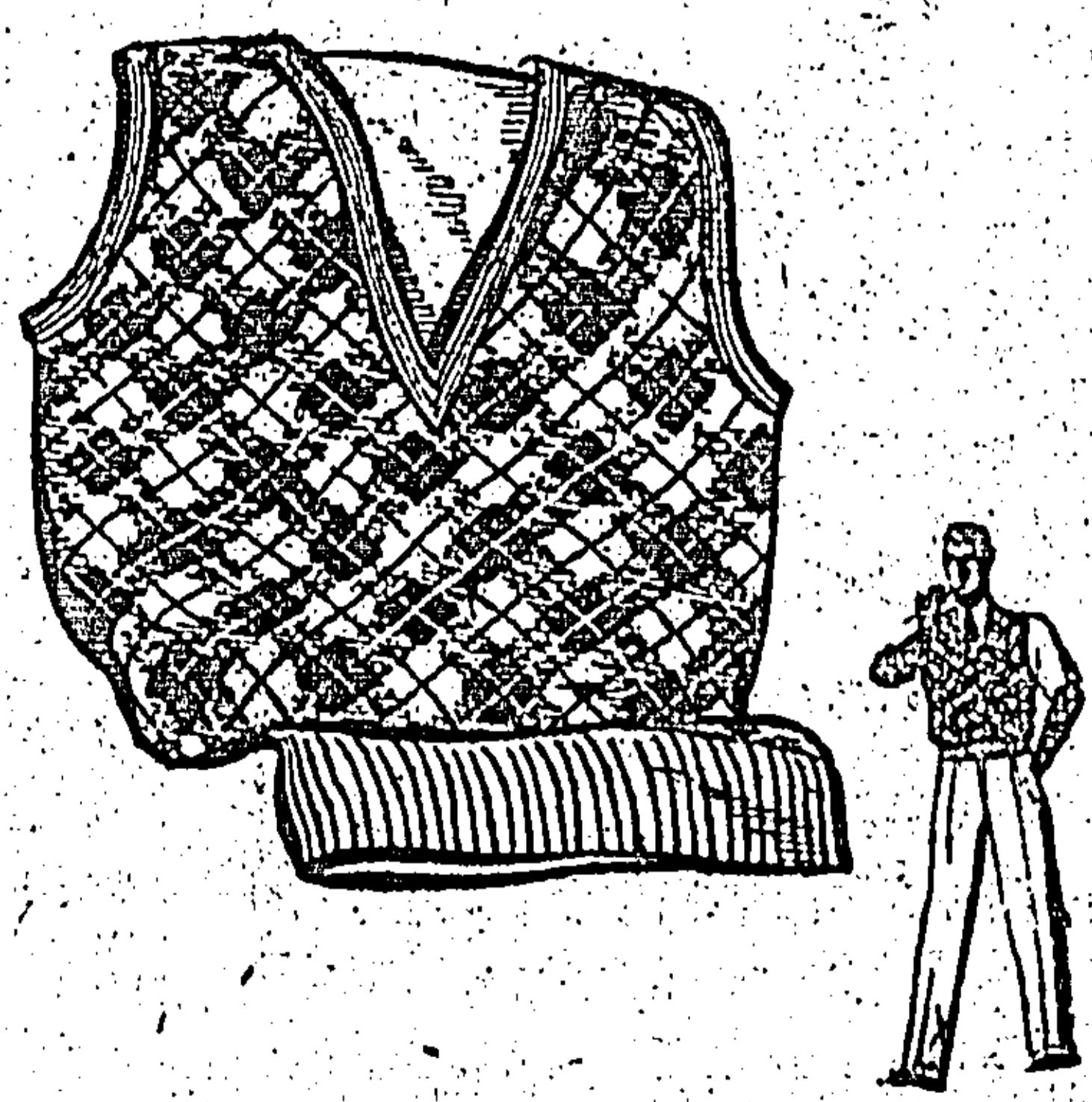


"Try your luck"—a group snapped by our photographer during Sunday's charity bazaar held in King's Park by the Little Flower Club.

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## OYSTERS &amp; CHOCOLATE

## New York Adventure By J. Wentwood King

SIX months' special leave on full pay and allowances! The Old Firm had been surprisingly generous. Very often it had been my experience that the more you do, the more you may, and it makes no difference to your pay.

I had pulled something off which pleased them and I was now spending a few days in New York, a fair different city to the Manhattan I had known twenty years ago.

Carlino's Cabaret had attracted me, because I knew the proprietor, one Felipe Carmano, a well-mannered and well-tailored Italian who was supposed to be a racketeer, but who ran a good line in suppers and floor-shows. I had met him in Europe a few years back and he had invited me to look him up.

The first performance of the pony-ballet was over when Carmano came over to my table looking very worried. He was accompanied by two young men in evening clothes, both extremely fit in appearance. They did not strike me as defectives, and, for a second, I wondered whether they were of the 'mob,' but no: "We are from the Department of Justice and would like to ask you a few questions," said the elder. So I was in trouble and not, as I had imagined for a second, Carmano.

"Sit down and tell me what you want," said I. "Who are you?" "My name is Brandane, I am a British subject. I represent a very big firm and travel in foreign parts for it."

The elder of the pair, who had taken the role of interrogator, then put it to me point blank: "Your name is not Roger Carnaway, is it?" "No." "Are you related to him by any chance?" "No." "Would you mind coming to our field office and talking to our local chief?" "Not in the slightest."

I tipped the waiter. Carmano had franked my bill already and he watched me depart with troubled eyes. He really thought I was a bad lad and was annoyed that he was powerless to help me; for even the cleverest racketeer does not buck Old Uncle Whiskers' bright boys. He was a friend in

deed, was Carmano, as he proved afterwards.

At the local office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation of the Department of Justice I found a man in his thirties, slightly grey at the temples and with shrewd grey eyes and excellent manners. Seated beside him was an alert-looking captain of the United States Marine Corps in uniform and an obvious Army Officer in plain clothes. I recognised the soldier, "Colonel Culler, is it not?" He jumped up, "Good gracious, Brandane, why have they brought you here?" My two escorts looked a trifle sheepish, and the elder spoke up, "Well, to tell the truth, he looks so much like Carnaway... and the English accent might be affected."

Then I recollect a little whisper I had heard in San Francisco, "Colonel Culler will tell you that my name is Brandane and that I am a British subject and have not anything to do with the United States Navy."

Culler had met in Paris when I was in the British service. A decent, honest, simple soul, a trifle slow in the uptake at times. It was the marine captain who asked me, sharply, "What do you know about Roger Carnaway?"

"I dislike your tone, but I will answer you. He has been peddling

secrets to somebody who does not love Uncle Sam. So I was told in San Fran. But, before I knew that, I saw the man in Mexico City and he saw me."

"He did not sell you anything," asked the marine, still hostile. Well, I never did like marines of any nationality, so I laughed at him and he grew very annoyed. "I think, gentlemen, that there is no further reason for my remaining here. You may represent the F.B.I., the naval and military intelligence services, but I am a British subject and resent attempts to tamper with my liberty."

Then Culler spoke: "Look here, Captain Brandane. It is obvious you are not Carnaway. He is—or was—an American naval officer who is a traitor. But you have always been a bit of a stormy petrel. You were brought here in error, I

admit, but now you are here, it might be better for all parties concerned if you were to answer some questions."

"Anything you like within reason. I must not talk of the firm's business, of course."

"Why have you come to New York?"

"We know that you have been in China, and in Northern Africa before that, and now you admit Mexico."

"Why not. We have agents all over the place and it is my job to visit them from time to time and ginger them up if necessary, also to report on local markets."

Then the senior F.B.I. man spoke for the first time. "Captain Brandane . . ." I interrupted him. "Excuse me, I am not on the active list, just on the Reserve of officers and I never use my rank while I am in a civilian capacity."

"That's just it, Captain Brandane, are you in a civilian capacity?"

"Indeed I am. Here is the name of my firm. It is internationally known and advertises extensively over here."

"Oh, I know the firm all right, but some how or the other, I do not see a man like you as a commercial agent."

"We all have to live." He smiled, then he said, "Would you mind remaining in New York for a day or two, just to oblige us. This is no attempt to detain you and if you are put to any extra expense, we will . . . I put up my hand, "Now you put it that way, Mr. Forbes, I shall be only too pleased to cooperate."

"How did you know my name?"

It was my turn to smile; "In my business, we know things like that," I replied, and even staid old Culler grinned.

Later next afternoon, Forbes called at my hotel. He was a nice fellow and placed his cards on the table.

"Now look here, Brandane, would you help us trap Carnaway? I am not asking you to do any detective work or stool-pigeon business, but I want you to be Carnaway for a few nights." I nodded. "Yes, I think I can see the set-up. He should contact his paymasters here in New York."

"We have reason to believe that he will try to."

"Right-ho, I'm your man though Heaven knows why I should put my neck out in the interests of Uncle Sam."

"The Old Gentleman will not prove ungrateful, Captain, I beg pardon, Mr. Brandane. Now if you will come with me, we will make a few alterations in your personal appearance. Clothes do not matter, as Carnaway always bought English-cut plain clothes and only donned uniform when he had to. You can modify your accent a little, and our expert will get to work on your manly countenance."

Up at the F.B.I. office, they did subtle things which, while not completely changing my face, made me better-looking. This Carnaway fellow appeared to be a bit of a matinee hero type.

The plan was that I should reappear at Carmano's as Carnaway and the hounds of the F.B.I. would pretend not to be interested. In fact, they would not appear at all until needed.

Carmano greeted me in person, gasped and apologised, "I thought you were someone else, sir," he said in his well-modulated voice.

"I have heard there was an Englishman going about who looked like me," I replied with just a touch of the harsh New England accent.

Now Carlino's was fashionable just then in New York. You were not admitted unless in evening clothes, and here you could see millionaires, socialites, politicians, professional gamblers, big bookmakers, racketeers and plain common gangsters and their crime-bosses, let alone any number of sweetie-pies in their best bib and tucker.

A dapper little man in well-cut evening clothes, and with quick, searching eyes, came and sat himself down at my table. "Mr. Winston? Yes? When did you get in from Mexico?" Hello, here was the contact. The G-men certainly had good ideas.

"Last night late."

"Do you think it quite wise to leave there until the business has been settled?"

"Allow me to be judge of my own actions, my dear Andreas." He turned even paler than he was by nature. "Please, not that name. Mr. Blacker to you, please remember."

I had placed this man Andreas,

A rat, but a clever rat, who worked for anybody who paid him, who had no country and no honour. He would have probably sold his family. If he had a family, which I hoped he had not. I felt just a little bit more secure when I felt the diminutive automatic that I had fixed under my evening jacket. I rarely carry weapons on my person, but the F.B.I. men had advised me to pack a gun on this occasion.

Blacker, alias Andreas, was patently nervous. "Can you hurry a little and then we can get going," he finally blurted out. "All right, all right, don't act so jittery," I snarled.

I paid my bill and followed Andreas out of the door. The uniformed Swiss admiral waved to a waiting car, and I was driven off to a totally unknown destination in so far as I was concerned.

"Taki will be there," Andreas assured me. "He has your share. It came through this morning."

The car came to a halt somewhere in the wilds of the Bronx, and we entered a shabby-looking apartment hotel. I man was lounging by the entrance, and he gave Andreas an almost imperceptible salute.

We walked up two flights of stairs and entered a poorly-furnished apartment. There were five men seated in the main room. Three were drinking brandy, all were smoking.

"My dear Blacker," said a stumpy little fellow standing up and extending his hand. He was half-white, half-yellow. I had known him out East where he played many parts and all of them dirty.

Andreas waved the hand aside. He was growing more and more nervous. "Mr. Taki," he said addressing a tall, distinctly aristocratic man whose race was manifest in his features, "now we are all here, can we draw the dough and clear out. I have been jittery all day."

"You always have been an abominable coward, my dear Andreas," drawled Taki in an English accent that was perfect. "Well, let us get this matter over as soon as possible. Most of you men have been paid money in advance. You, my dear Winston, have already touched five thousand dollars, I believe."

I nodded, sullenly. "Been unlucky at the tables?" he asked me.

"Again I nodded. "Well, better luck next time. You had better get out of the States as soon as possible."

He handed me a sheaf of bills. I thanked him curtly and turned to go, when Andreas caught me by the shoulder, "Come my way. There is something I want to ask you." He had received a small number of bills, being obviously an unimportant member of the spy ring. We managed to find a prowling taxi and sped back down town. I was glad enough to have the little rat with me. In a way, he was a protection.

I knew what was coming. It was a touch. He only wanted a thousand. He whined and pleaded, but I would not ante up. Then he grew nasty and I clipped him one. Not hard. He was smaller than I and a coward. "It is no use your threatening me," I told him, "else I'll tell the authorities about that little business up in Maine. They would call it murder in this country." "How on earth did you know that?" he gasped out, shrinking back in terror. "I read newspapers and I can put two and two together. You're a bad little rat, Andreas." "I didn't do it, I swear it."

"I believe you because I know what a coward you are, but the authorities would not believe you. Your outward appearance is enough to hang you, anyway." "Where are you going now?" "None of your business and don't try to shadow me." "I want to get out of New York with you." "I don't want your company. That's final."

I stopped the jalopy and paid off the driver, who winked at me. One of the F.B.I. boys, just as Andreas turned to wander off with reluctant footsteps, the driver said, "Hey, just a minute, bud." The little man started back, but the driver had him in a steel grip. "There's a gentleman, I know who wants to have a talk with you." He turned to me just as Forbes and two F.B.I. men hove into sight. "Will you come back to headquarters also, please?"

Forbes got into the taxi while Andreas was hauled off to another vehicle, by Forbes's companions.

"Good work, Mr. Brandane, very

good work. What actually happened inside the den of vipers?" I told him and asked him what I should do with the money.

"If you were an American citizen, Mr. Brandane, I might ask you to put it in as evidence, but in your case, I think I would act like Brer Rabbit and say 'muffin.'"

"Did you get Carnaway?" "Yes, he was caught by our cordon just after you went into the apartment house."

I had had a narrow escape indeed. Most of the spy ring were obvious rats, but the man Taki was dangerous. I had heard of him out East and had seen him in the uniform of the Japanese Naval Staff. He was of a very ancient Samurai family, and it rather surprised me to find him in such company. Then Forbes told me that Carnaway had sold documents of really tremendous importance. Their loss would mean the complete revision of all plans laid down by the American Naval Department, which would have to be scrapped and new ones adopted in their place. Fortunately certain inventions of considerable importance had not been relayed to Japan. They had been found in Taki's apartment in one of the more exclusive uptown hotels.

"By the time he comes out of gaol, the inventions will no longer be new," said Forbes with a grim smile.

I returned to the F.B.I. headquarters and was restored to my normal condition. I promised to lunch with Forbes later that day and returned to my hotel.

In the reception hall, Carmano was waiting for me. "I thought I might get hold of you here," he told me, his face very grave. "You did not fool me last night. You are in grave danger. I overheard something at Carlino's and was on the point of telephoning the F.B.I., but that would never do for a man in my position. So I'm leaving some of my boys as a guard in the rooms near yours. You can go to the F.B.I. in the morning and tell them that the Griffin mob is after your scalp. They must have been hired by your enemies. Now I must get back, as we have a late sitting at the Carlino. You will be quite safe. My boys are pretty tough sons." Without waiting for me to thank him, he strode off.

When I reached the corridor on which my bedroom was situated, I brushed up against a well-dressed youth with stone-hard eyes. "Youse a pal of the boss?" he asked. I told him I had just spoken to Carmano. "That's okie doake," he replied. "Now just you go to bed and sleep sound, pal, me an' my friends'll see that nuffin happens to yer."

The Griffin mob was a particularly dangerous aggregation of thugs who seemed to enjoy a certain amount of political immunity. Anyway, the local New York police did not bother very much about them. They had many killings to their discredit, and could be hired. The Griffin was an enigmatic individual. It was even rumoured that he was a New York Society man. Nothing happened to me that night, but as I was emerging from the hotel later in the morning two of Carmano's lads flanked me and, all of a sudden, pushed, or, rather, knocked me flat. He went down himself, whipping out a large automatic as he did so.

A spatter of bullets raked the side-walk, but the three of us were untouched. My two companions were firing valiantly at the aggressors who had attacked us from the vantage of a long black motor-car.

"Thanks, boys," I said a trifle huskily. "I guess I owe you quite a lot." "Oh, that's just one of these things, pal," said the one I had spoken to earlier on in the day.

"Well, what about a drink," said I.

"Now, you're talking," they replied in chorus, so I accompanied them to one of their favourite haunts, where I bethought me of the spy money I had obtained by false pretences the day before.

I retired to a place where I could not be observed and drew out ten bills of a hundred dollars each from the fat sheaf. When I was due to leave the lads to enter the building where the F.B.I. maintained its New York office, I stuffed these into their pockets, and they stood grinning and waving. "Thanks a lot, pal," they chorused. Had Carmano ordered them to do so, they would have (Continued on Page 3)

# The Struggle For Air

"The general situation, as I see it, is that numerical parity is within reach; that the combined war aircraft output of Great Britain and the United States is already greater than German output; and that the increase in output of Great Britain and the United States is much more rapid than the German. With these things working in our favour, air superiority cannot be far distant." — Major Oliver Stewart, Air Correspondent of the London "Observer."

"The main menace to the world is German air-terror and nothing else," writes Mr. J. L. Garvin in the "Observer."

"What free nation can endure the thought of a future dominated by the stifling supremacy of that fearful influence. Britain and America, by their combined production of fighting craft, have an overwhelming power to break and annihilate that terror. Far and wide they can turn the other edge of the air-weapon. Unless they do it, then through long and dark generations to come, mankind will never again draw the happy breath of free and secure civilization in either hemisphere."

"No declaration of war by the United States is required. No sending of American armies as in the former conflict is asked or

## Supremacy

wished. What is wanted is that giant feat of American production, which, in addition to the formidable output of our own factories and workers, will shatter the imagined omnipotence of the Nazi machine and destroy its air-power.

"Britain and America together can do it to a certainty. Since they should do it, they must do it and they will. This is the world's clue. In that faith during the next five months, until American reinforcement rises towards the conquering scale, this people of ours, through the sternness of sacrifice and the grimness of suffering, will be staunch to the bone."

"As a nation and as an Empire we know that the stark choice this time is victory or death; and that there is no middle way."



"It would be dangerously misleading to suggest," states the "Yorkshire Post," "that the Nazi air force is not a most formidable weapon. We must beware against under-estimating either its striking power or Hitler's will to use that striking power with complete contempt for German as well as British lives."

"But we see heartening signs every day that our R.A.F. is capable of making the Nazis pay a staggering cost for any blow dealt against this island or its shipping. Such episodes as the recent attack by thirty German bombers guarded by fighter craft upon a convoy have shown, moreover, that it is possible both to ward off these attacks with complete success and to inflict serious losses upon the enemy at the same time."

"If Hitler's air force gives him power to do us harm, nothing he has achieved so far suggests that he can strike against our stoutly defended fortress anything approaching the knock-out blow hinted at in his latest sinister peace offer."

"The day will come when weight of numbers, coupled with her already established superiority in men and material, will give Britain strength to end Hitler's reign of terror. There are hopeful re-

ports that we are at last beginning to overtake the threatening numerical lead Hitler was allowed to gain.

"General Smuts spoke of how British sea and air power, after saving this island, would be turned against Hitler's unwieldy land Empire and would bring it down. Let us remember with pride, and with a sustaining hope, that the men of the R.A.F. have started that vigorous offensive already. They will continue it unceasingly until the great ends of which General Smuts spoke have been achieved."



### Very Young Airmen

"Many of the German airmen taken prisoner during the past few days," states "The Times," "seem to be very young—far too young to be experienced. But it should not be assumed for that reason either that the Germans are short of experienced air crews—they may well be using these raids as a brutal and expensive form of training—or that they are using any substantial portion of their air strength."

"Both the effectives they employed and their losses were far higher on many days during the battles in France and Flanders, though it is true that even in those days there were a number of mere boys among the German prisoners."

"It is, however, permissible to note that the results achieved by these attacks are immeasurably inferior to those achieved by the R.A.F. in their raids on Germany."

"These raids have now amounted to over 1,000 during the past three months; and neutrals—sometimes even the Germans themselves by inadvertence—bear testimony to the severe damage inflicted."



### Within Our Reach

"Far more important, therefore, than any local victories in large-scale skirmishes is the certainly

that we shall out-strip the enemy's production both of machines and of air crews."

"After giving the facts and figures about production at home, in America and the Dominions, "The Times" goes on to state:

"We may be sure that the ma-

FRIDAY SUP.

try of the air is within our reach, and the achievement of mastery in the air will be the turning-point. The air offensive against Germany and German-occupied territory is proof already of fighting spirit and striking-power.

"Nothing that has happened or will happen can deprive the men of our own Air Force from passing through arduous experiences. But everything that is now happening or is likely to happen promises them that they will not be denied their goal of victory, pressing on week by week, in the words of their own motto, *per ardua ad astra.*"



### The Two Traditions

"In Germany, where, socially and politically, the tradition of the Army dominates," asserts the "Sunday Times," "the Air Force has been used and valued above all for purposes of Army cooperation."

"In Great Britain, which was the first country to place its Air Ministry on a separate footing from the War Ministry, there has been fuller scope for the opposite opinion—viz., that an Air Force, while indispensable as an adjunct to both Army and Navy, is, in its main use, an independent striking arm, in which capacity it is essential that it should be allowed to develop freely a strategy and tactics of its own."

"To-day, with the British Navy and the German Army each supreme in its own sphere, yet neither able to penetrate its enemy's territory, this British conception may well offer the best way round deadlock. We ought boldly to develop it."

"Great as have been the triumphs won by the German conception on the battlefields of Europe, there is no case now for subordinating our ideas to theirs. On the contrary, we should push ahead, giving the Air Force and its High Command more and not less autonomy, and educating

and fighters out after nightfall."

public opinion all over the country to the need for supporting it.

"Air power is in request for so many things—to defend ships at sea, and troops in the field, and workers in the factory, and civilians in the home—that we must guard against making or allowing excessive demands which would dissipate in separate channels too large a proportion of its total activity."

"The daily and nightly offensives which the R.A.F. conducts against enemy objectives point the main way towards supremacy in the air and victory in the war. Already we are exerting direct air pressure far more effectively than the Germans. When we have magnified our effort as many times as we can and ought, the war will end with Germany's prostration."



### Detection Of Aeroplane By Sound

Air-Marshal Sir Philip Joubert in his broadcast talk said that after twenty-eight years' experience he could not invariably decide by sound the type of aircraft—and in particular when the machine happened to be flying at a great height. The Aeronautical Correspondent of the "Scotsman" confirms this when he asserts:

"There are people with close experience of aeroplanes who can distinguish certain types aurally without visual aid. This method of identification is not so easy for the man in the street, whose knowledge may be confined to a few types of aircraft."

"He may recognise a Spitfire instantly by its healthy roar and whine or whistle, although all Spitfires do not whistle. He may know the hollow rumble of the American Lockheed Hudson's Cyclones. He may tell Elsinore Mercurys by their distinctive growl. Incidentally, in the last war the enemy's Goths were known by their sound as 'wong-wongs.'

"When it comes to distinguishing between the sounds of R.A.F. motors and enemy engines, the casual auditor may be easily at fault. Indeed, an experienced airman may find it extremely difficult to discern between 'ours' and 'theirs' when the only clue is sound."

"As has been stressed recently, it is unwise to jump to the conclusion that twin motors heard after dark are those of an enemy machine. We may have many twin-engined aircraft bombers and fighters out after nightfall."

## New York Adventure

(Continued from Page 2) gunned me down as cheerfully as not, but they were good boys to have on your side, and it was little enough that I gave them for saving my life; but I did not wish to appear to have a large sum of ready money in my immediate possession. You never can tell, accidents have happened.

That concluded my New York do with Forbes and his merry men at Carmano's, and I sailed for England, Home and Beauty next day. I heard that, under pressure from Washington, the New York police had scooped up the Griffon mob, at which news I felt much relieved.

Still, it was good fun while it lasted, and I have no scruples about that spy money. It has been put to very useful purposes since my return.

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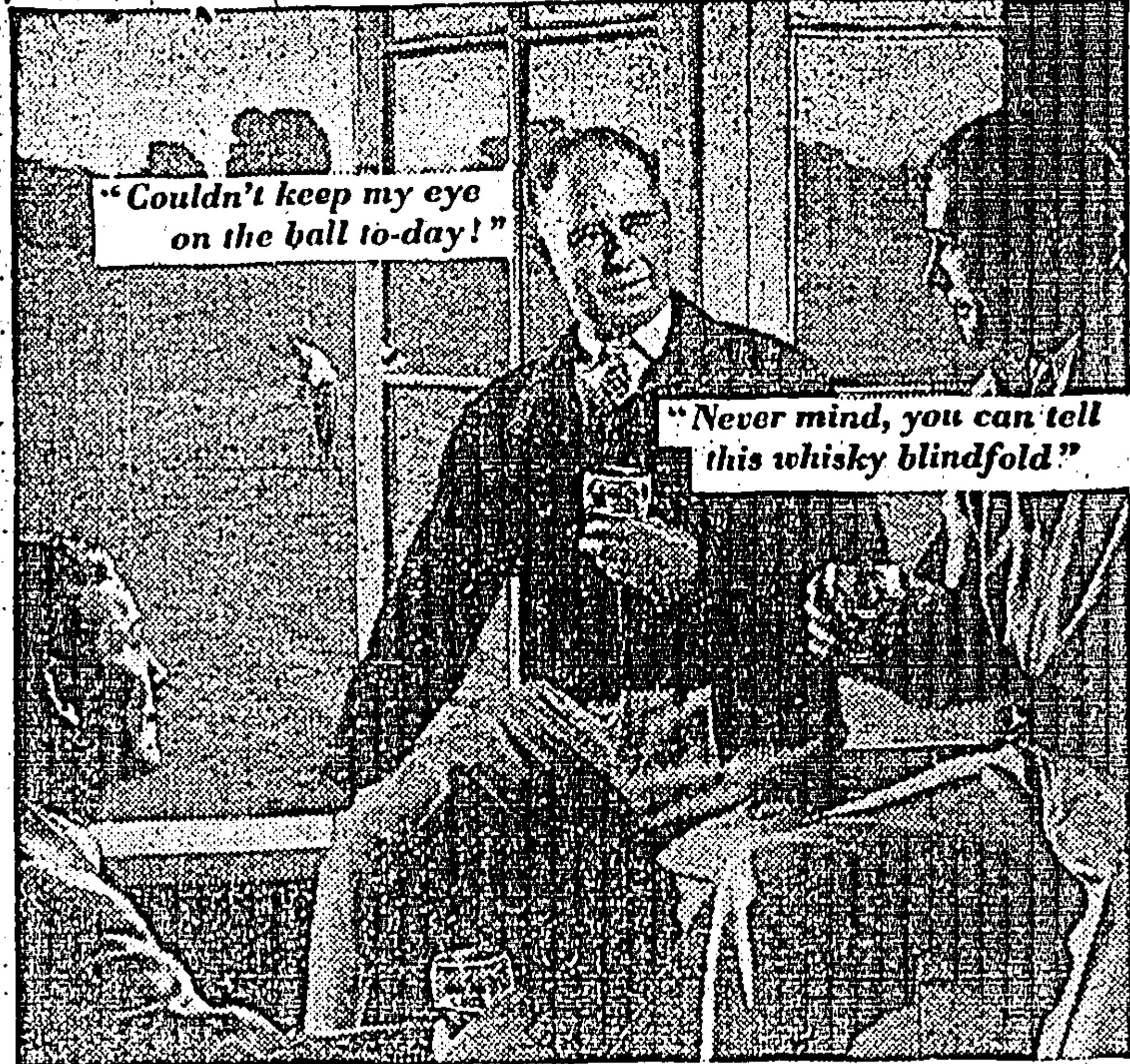
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# Air-Raid Precautions For Pets

In Stately Whitehall, London, where in the gray stone offices of government the war effort of a nation is controlled, Britain's civil servants have had a new problem to face—the organisation of a nation-wide service to protect those thousands of animals which have hitherto lived so peacefully and safely in the Island Kingdom.

For those in authority must safeguard not merely their civilians but their four-footed friends as well. When air raids threaten, dogs and cats and horses need shelter as does the man-in-the-street. Pets who wander find it as difficult to cope with the black-outs as do their masters and mistresses.

To-day there is food rationing, and animals have no ration cards. To-day there is economy and even the poorest must pay dog licences. Thus it is that protection and help for animals have left the realm of purely private endeavour and have become, in part at least, a concern of government. Nobody has made much fuss about it. Quite a number of people do not know about it yet.

Everyone is familiar with the large organisation in England known as the A.R.P. (Air Raid Precautions), and now a Na-

tional A.R.P. for Animals Committee (N.A.R.P.A.C.) has been formed by the Home Office.

Almost all the animal welfare societies of Britain are represented on this committee. To the N.A.R.P.A.C. falls the duty of providing protection for animals

in air raids, help for those injured, adequate food supplies in wartime; in fact, most things which concern the welfare of all domestic animals from farmyard cows to children's pets.

"Narpac" is busy seeing to it that animal welfare becomes nationwide in scope. An army of voluntary Animal Guards is being formed. These are first arranging for the registration of all animals. Each animal is to be supplied with an identity disk, so that

the task of returning to their owners animals lost in air raids, or during black-outs, will be simplified.

The Animal Guards are not called upon to go out during air raids, but it is among their duties to look for injured, lost, or panic-stricken animals after raids, and arrange for their speedy removal to the nearest of the many A.C. posts which are being established.

Petrol rationing has brought more horses to city streets, and for these "Narpac," in cooperation with "Our Dumb Friends League," has established horse emergency standings in public parks, cricket and football grounds, and other open spaces. Here drivers can take their horses when the sirens sound, and tie them up securely to trees, or to halter rings provided for the purpose. Many owners of empty garages have made space available for this purpose, too, providing shelter for such horses that may be in their neighbourhood if a raid should occur.

It has not been found possible to allow animals to be taken into



Photo shows the King and Queen talking to A.R.P. workers during a tour of West London. (Copyright: Fox.)

public shelters—not even dogs and cats—and this presents a considerable problem to the animal owner. But the National Canine Defence League has asked, and is gaining, the cooperation of animal lovers in a scheme to offer protection to dog owners and their four-footed friends in private houses and private shelters. Those willing to help are displaying notices outside their houses inviting dog owners to come along in, if they and their pets should ever need shelter.

The winter, without raids, brought problems enough. The black-out was trying even for those residents who could carry torches. Some alternative to the torch had to be discovered so that animals on the roads could make motorists aware of their presence at night. Industry came to the help of many by speedily making and marketing luminous collars and leads and white jackets for household pets.

Where industry did not help, ingenuity did. In William the Conqueror's New Forest, deep in the heart of Hampshire, where half-wild ponies are wont to roam and make use of the forest roads, the conservators tried the whitewash brush, much to the amusement of the local children, and their evacuated friends. It was a good idea as far as it went, but from the ponies' viewpoint it went too far and had to be abandoned. It was found that the foals refused to go near their zebra-like mothers.

Gas masks for horses have recently been produced experimentally. As a rule, however, animal masks have been found quite impractical, for it is difficult to ensure a tight enough fitting round the neck. Effective gas-proof enclosures have been designed for the smaller animals, however, and are now on the market.

Instructions for making home-improvised enclosures are issued in a handbook by "Narpac," which includes ways and means of protecting all animals and pets, from cows to canaries.

More immediate difficulties have also had to be met. Directly war was declared animal benevolent societies, besides private persons, were faced with a great problem in regard to animals left behind in evacuated areas. Pets as a general rule were not allowed to accompany their owners when they left town under the Government's evacuation scheme. Most "evacuees" had no spare cash to send their animals to new homes in the country. There was no national authority then and benevolent societies appealed for animal lovers to give temporary homes to these pets in the safety of the countryside. Many evacuees were soon cheered with the knowledge that their pets were in good hands.

The Duchess of Hamilton has been foremost in this work, running an animal evacuation scheme of her own. At her dairy home near Salisbury, the Duchess keeps open house to dogs, cats, and birds.

Another way in which needy animal owners are being helped is through the payment of their dog licences by benevolent societies.

But pets and their owners not only receive assistance. Some of them give it too. Aeroplanes may be the inventor's answer to the bird; but they do not take the carrier-pigeon's job away from him.

Some 200,000 privately owned pigeons are now registered under the Air Ministry as the personnel of the National Pigeon Service, and several—including two be-

longing to His Majesty King George VI—have already distinguished themselves by carrying messages from planes forced down on the sea, and planes with smashed radios. There is no new service for dogs and cats to give. They just go along, giving what they have always given, their friendship.



FEEL TIRED AFTER A GOOD MEAL?



Does a good night's rest refresh you—or leave you tired and heavy? Does a square meal put life and energy into you—or make you sleepy, disinterested to move? Get twinges of pain in the back? Headaches?

There must be something wrong with you.

It's probably constipation. You may be "regular." Still, it's probably constipation. Elimination must be complete as well as regular.

If it isn't, poisons get into the blood, cause vague lack of well-being. For this there is a simple, honest prescription—Kruschen Salts. It isn't a drug, or a patent medicine, or a fad, or a fashion; it's a British institution.

Doctors have prescribed it these fifty years past, for the analysis on the bottle tells them they could prescribe nothing better. It agrees with their medical knowledge. And Kruschen Salts will agree with you.

You'll feel all the better for a pinch of Kruschen.

You can take it in tea or hot water. All Chemists and Stores sell Kruschen.

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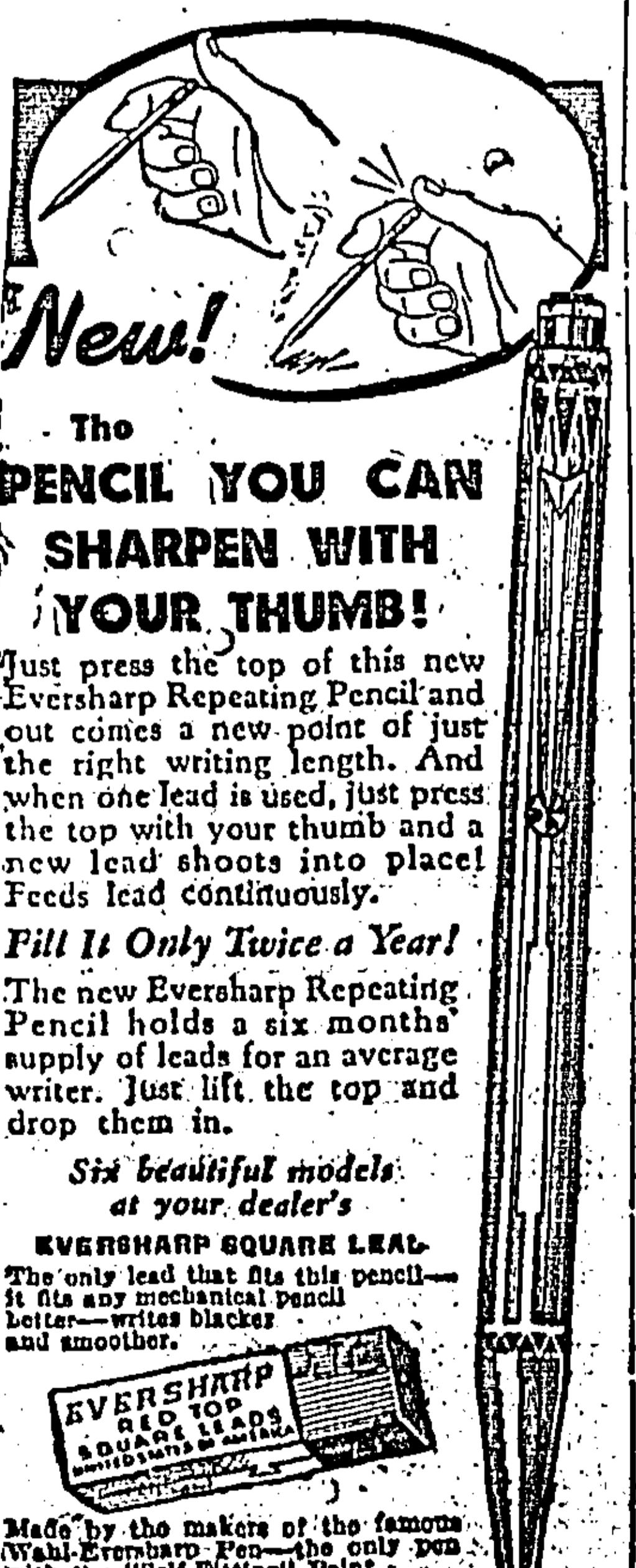
## PRECAUTION AFTER BABY ARRIVES

Doctors warn mothers to watch their diet after the birth of a child. The right food is of vital importance to the mother and to the child she is feeding.

The ideal food must be easy to digest and highly nourishing, while preventing constipation. For all these reasons doctors prescribe Horlicks. It builds up strength, promotes restful sleep, does not tax the weakest digestion and improves the mother's milk.

For many years Horlicks has been given to expectant and nursing mothers throughout Malaya, with remarkable success. You can get it from your store to-day.

(11)



ON SALE AT  
SINCERE'S

## ALAN TOMKINS, THE MAN WITH THE INQUIRING MIND, FINDS THAT

# Beer Testing Is A Thirsty Ritual

Gay, and friendly, that's me. But I wilted a bit when told to take a course of beer testing at the Brewers' Exhibition.

Anyway, I duly trotted to Islington, my tutor taking me to a great hall, barricaded from the common herd, and lined with hundreds of barrels.

A chap with a red nightcap produced two small glasses and drew off beer into same, into the glasses I mean, not the nightcap.

At this juncture I did not know a malt from a hop.

My tutor held his glass to the light and said, "Examine it for brilliancy and polish."

I did.

"Examine the head, for creaminess."

I did.

"Savour the aroma." (Waving the glass daintily fashion under his nose.)

I did.

"Take a little in the mouth, roll it round."

I did.

"Now eject it on the floor."

Well, let people say what they may, Tomkins has a certain amount of culture. He has not gone round spitting since he was a very small boy, and even then he was conscious that it was not quite the thing.

But people have undertaken sterner tasks in the line of duty.

There was a thick layer of white sawdust on the floor. Even so, the act was performed in hesitant, clumsy fashion.

"Did you get the smooth, bitter taste of the hops?"

"Yes. A very good beer."

Soon the counter was lined with glasses, from each of which a small quantity had been taken. And thick and fast they came at last and more and more and more.

But now I was spitting with a casual skill, in fact a grace, which just goes for to show how quickly man may conquer inhibitions.

• • •

Between samples I partook of trifles of biscuit, cheese, bread and an occasional olive, to bring back the palate to its original freshness.

After about another dozen samples, I thought the day was over and drained the glass with the first beer, about one third of a pint. Please note the quantity of my only drink.

But the tutor said, "We now come to the strong ales, also known as old ales. They are darker and have a higher alcoholic content."

These were sweeter and stronger. On went the ritual. More beer, more sawdust. Then we moved to another hall, lined with thousands



of bottles of beer. Instead of waiting nervously, as at first, I ordered bottles from odd places, and found much amusement in my own jests.

Everybody I saw seemed to be an extraordinary good fellow.

A dreadful suspicion crossed my mind.

"Is it possible?" I asked, "even if one does not drink much, that a lot of this testing can sort of . . . ?"

"Oh yes," agreed my mentor. "If you are not used to it, the fumes, and the taste, of all these mixed beers . . ."

Well, I thought bitterly, I have not had a single decent drink, and here I am.

"Would you like to test the mineral waters?" I shuddered at the thought. We parted after mutual exchanges of good will.

• • •

I walked very fast round the public part of the show, and, seeing the post office, did a curious thing.

I sent myself a facetious post card. The fact is presented without comment.

An enormous vat, barrel or tub intrigued me. It was like a section of the tube railway.

There were lots of funny railways that sent thousands of bottles, beer cans and syphons whizzing about, Heaven knows why.

The clatter did not improve my herd so I went out, with a raging thirst, and bought half a bitter. Automatically I took a sip and turned my head—

The innocent on my left will never know what a narrow escape his trousers had.

## MUTT AND JEFF



By BUD FISHER

## A PAGE FOR WOMEN

### The Short, Heavy Figure

THE short woman who has allowed herself to grow overweight must keep her figure inconspicuous (until she slims through diet and exercise) by dressing with care and knowing which lines, as well as fabrics, tend to normalise her proportions.

For instance the short stocky woman should never select any striking design in material, bulky weaves, satiny surfaces, or long-haired fabrics. For her (if she desires to look chic and slimmer) are the sheer woolens, the firmly woven crepes, swede-like heavier materials for coats and suits, and plain velvets with a light-absorbing pile. Silk prints should be of indistinct design and only semi-sheer. All jersey is problematical for jersey clings.

Simplicity of design is the next precaution she must learn. To quote a fashion authority on this: "The short, heavy woman should be careful to avoid adding bulk at the sides of her figure. Wide sleeves, large bows placed on shoulders or hips, heavy drapes and bulk fabrics . . . make her figure seem shorter and heavier. A few simple lines extending the length of the figure are better."

"This figure type should never permit colour contrasts or other breaks to form horizontal lines. Coats should always be worn full length. Hat and shoes should continue rather than contrast the colour of dress or coat."

#### Gain Height This Way

Interest centred high on the figure adds to apparent height. The short-stocky woman should choose a-neck treatment and a hat that draw the eyes of others upward. V-necklines create the illusion of length so they should be emphasised by a contrasting colour of elaborate detail such as embroidery or striking necklaces. Her neck should never be covered for that makes her look heavy.

In fact the V-line is an excellent one to concentrate upon, as V seaming tends to elongate the figure and an inverted V in a hat shape can add several inches to one's appearance.

#### Detail Suggestions

Here are a few guiding principles for selecting attractive costumes which the short stocky woman or girl should follow:

Avoid yokes in dresses. The unbroken line is better.

Wear belts the same colour as dresses or coats.

Avoid all horizontal lines in material design and dress styling.



Dinner at eight means white pearl studded crepe for BILLIE BURKE, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer actress. The gown is cut on simple dressmaker lines with the skirt pleated from waist to hemline. Square caps form the broad shoulder line which accents the simplicity of the bodice. She keeps trim eating and exercising scientifically.

Do not select too dainty lingerie touches.

Wear few accessories and those should be carefully chosen.

## New Make-Up Aids Create Pleasing Autumn Glamour

Just about now you tuck away summer cosmetics and make-up aids for they no longer serve us as they should. New winter clothes demand richer colour in lipstick, rouge and powder and the nippy winds along with summer negligence make you realise that your skin needs some special attention to bring back its pristine loveliness. Lucky for us our cosmetic counters are groaning with attractive aids awaiting our selection.

#### For Your New Handbag

In an amusing red matchbox cover is a fashion-right lipstick wardrobe—three of the prettiest shades you can find. Forgetful as you may be, when you dash from the house you will be perfectly colour-harmonised if you keep this fun-giving gadget in your new handbag. The three lipsticks (smaller than the usual size) cost

the same as one and the house which introduced the trio had business girls and schoolgirls in mind but many a matron will succumb.

#### For Your Nails

Nail polish colours are as much news these days as lipsticks. Have you seen that stunning cylindrical manicuring set which stands ready with every nail aid you need? It introduces three new nail polishes named from Indian lore and bound to be popular this season with young things. With these on hand your nails can flash the latest of rich colours!

#### For Your Vanity

Gala evenings call for an attractive powder compact and matching lipstick case. The old favourite which you carry about during the day just won't do. A dainty miracle which looks as if it came

from a queen's private collection—round in shape, gold metal beautifully embellished, with space for monogram, has made its debut with a lipstick case to match containing an exquisite shade of rouge.

#### For Your Daintiness

Heavier clothes call for greater precautions in personal grooming. Just as regularly as you brush your teeth you must use a deodorant. And if that seems obnoxious or a bore, get a bottle of perfumed deodorant which scents us goodolores.

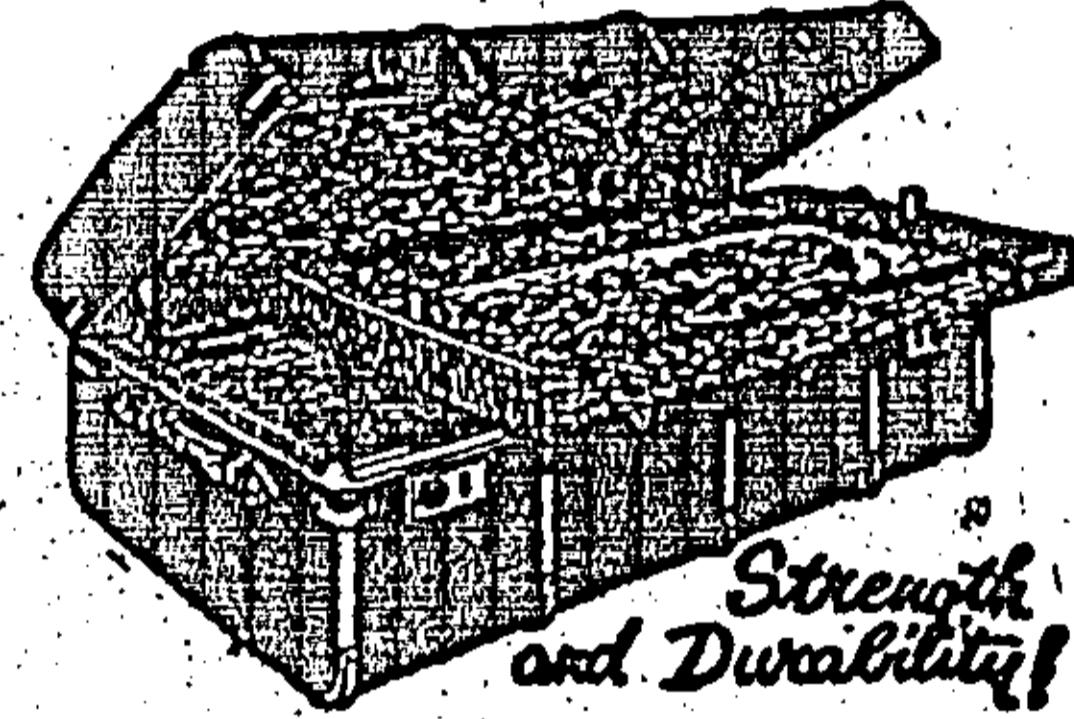
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SAFETY

## Kowloon A.F.S.



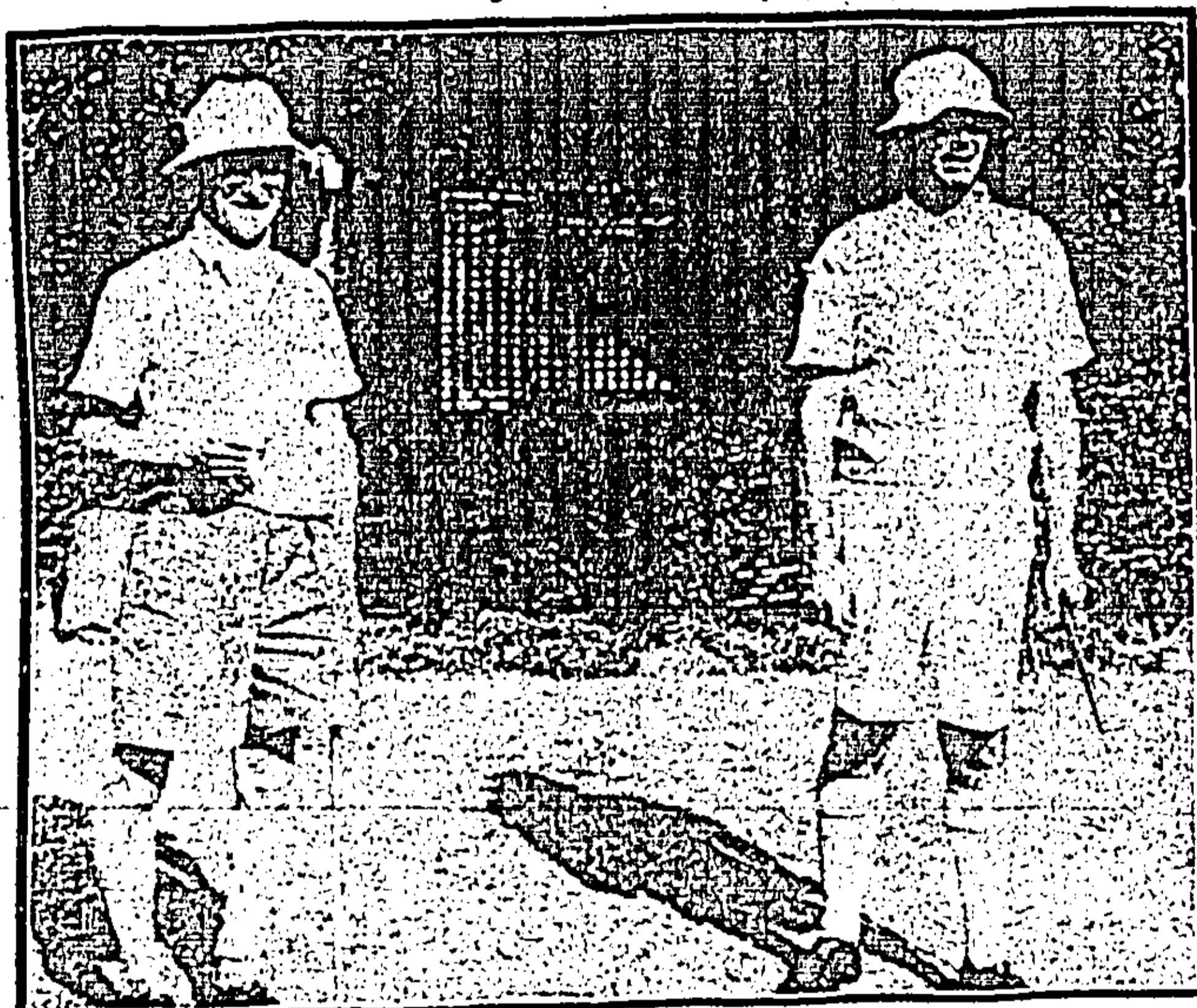
Lieut.-Gen. E. F. Norton, the Acting Governor, opening the new headquarters of the Kowloon Division of the Auxiliary Fire Service last Monday.



(Above) — His Excellency the Acting Governor inspecting members of the Kowloon Division of the A.F.S. last Monday.



(Right) — “Time Out” at the charity bazaar held last Sunday at the Little Flower Club, King’s Park, in aid of St. Vincent de Paul.



G. W. Reeve (left) and R. D. Gillespie observing the result of a stroke in the Andrew’s/St. George’s Societies’ golf tournament.



T. A. Pearce and K. S. Robertson, in the golf tournament between St. Andrew’s Society and the Royal Society of St. George.

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Commemorating the “Netherland Day of Freedom,” Prince Bernhard (as shown above) laid a wreath on the Cenotaph in London. (Copyright, Fox).

# 'PLANES FROM AMERICA

AMERICAN-BUILT AEROPLANES are arriving in Britain in ever-increasing numbers, some of them by air. American help is slowly getting into its stride and we are now benefiting by the fulfilment of French orders diverted to Britain.

Because of the unsatisfactory state of their aircraft industry the French ordered nearly four times as many American aeroplanes as we did before the war. Those orders are now bearing fruit.

Before the war began we had two types of American aeroplanes in service with the R.A.F. They were the Lockheed Hudson general reconnaissance bomber and the North American Harvard trainer. Quite recently deliveries of a further five types have begun and at least nine other types are on order.

The general particulars of the new American types which have now arrived in Britain are as follows:

**THE BREWSTER BUFFALO.** — A little mid-wing single-seat fighter with a barrel-shaped fuselage and a Wright Cyclone radial motor. It is the first radial-engined fighter to go into service in the R.A.F. since the Gladiator biplane. The top speed is about 310 m.p.h., and the deep fuselage provides accommodation for tanks which give longer range than the average fighter.

**THE CURTISS HAWK 75C.** — A single-seat fighter which was standard in the French Armee de l'Air, where it did well in service, although it was not up to the standard of the Hurricane. The top speed is 313 m.p.h., the armament six machine-guns.

**THE CURTISS HELLDIVER.** — An obsolescent two-seat biplane dive-bomber which was superannuated out of the U.S. Navy for delivery to Great Britain. Its performance is very much the same as that of the notorious Junkers Ju 87b Stuka of the Luftwaffe.

**THE DOUGLAS BOSTON** high-wing bomber. — The first aeroplane with a tricycle undercarriage to go into service with the R.A.F. It is fast and manoeuvrable, suffers rather from lack of space in the fuselage. The top speed is about 310 m.p.h. The Boston, formerly called the DB-7, is roughly in the same category as our Blenheim, although of more modern design.

**THE MARTIN 167** mid-wing bomber. — Another of the French orders. It is in the same category as the Boston, except that it has an orthodox undercarriage. Like the Boston, its crew space is cramped, but this sacrifice has enabled a high speed of 316 m.p.h. to be reached.

**THE NORTHROP 17.** — A single-motor attack bomber in the general class of our Fairey Battle. Like the Helldiver, the Northrop has been superannuated out of the U.S. Service.

## What Is To Come

The types on order include the Bell Airacobra single-seat fighter (400 m.p.h.) — a French contract; the Consolidated B-24 four-motor bomber (300 m.p.h.) — another French contract; the Lockheed P-38 two-motor single-seat fighter (400 m.p.h.), the Curtiss P-40 single-seat fighter, the Grumman G-36 single-seat fighter for the Fleet Air Arm, and the Consolidated Model 28 long-range patrol flying-boat.

Our orders in America include all the essential types of aeroplanes needed for offence and defence. Thus, even should British production be seriously held up by air attack, we can maintain the strength of the Air Force. In general, the American types are far less adequately armed than their British equivalents, but that is a defect which can fairly easily be remedied.

## CALVES MAKE FAIR WEATHER

Robert Diehl, a dairyman, handed out free bottles of milk in Lhighton, Pa. Three of his cows, prize winners at the Lhighton Fair, presented him with calves. The calves, all born in the fair grounds, were named Rain, Drizzle and Mud in recognition of the week's weather.

## SHELTER FOR DOGS

A blast-proof and splinter-proof air-raid shelter for thirty-six dogs is to be placed in Kensington Gardens.

## EX-WHITE HOUSE AIDE SUICIDE

Colonel John Hudson Poole, wealthy retired Army officer, shot himself to death in his San Rafael Heights home, Detectives Harry Thomas and Loyall Clark reported. Colonel Poole, who was a White House military aide under President Theodore Roosevelt, formerly was president of Mesaba Mineral of Minnesota, inherited from his grandmother, Mrs. Marie M. Olsey. He also inherited a large estate from his first wife, Mrs. Caroline Marie Boeing Poole, who died in January, 1932. Friends said that he had been depressed recently because of the international situation.

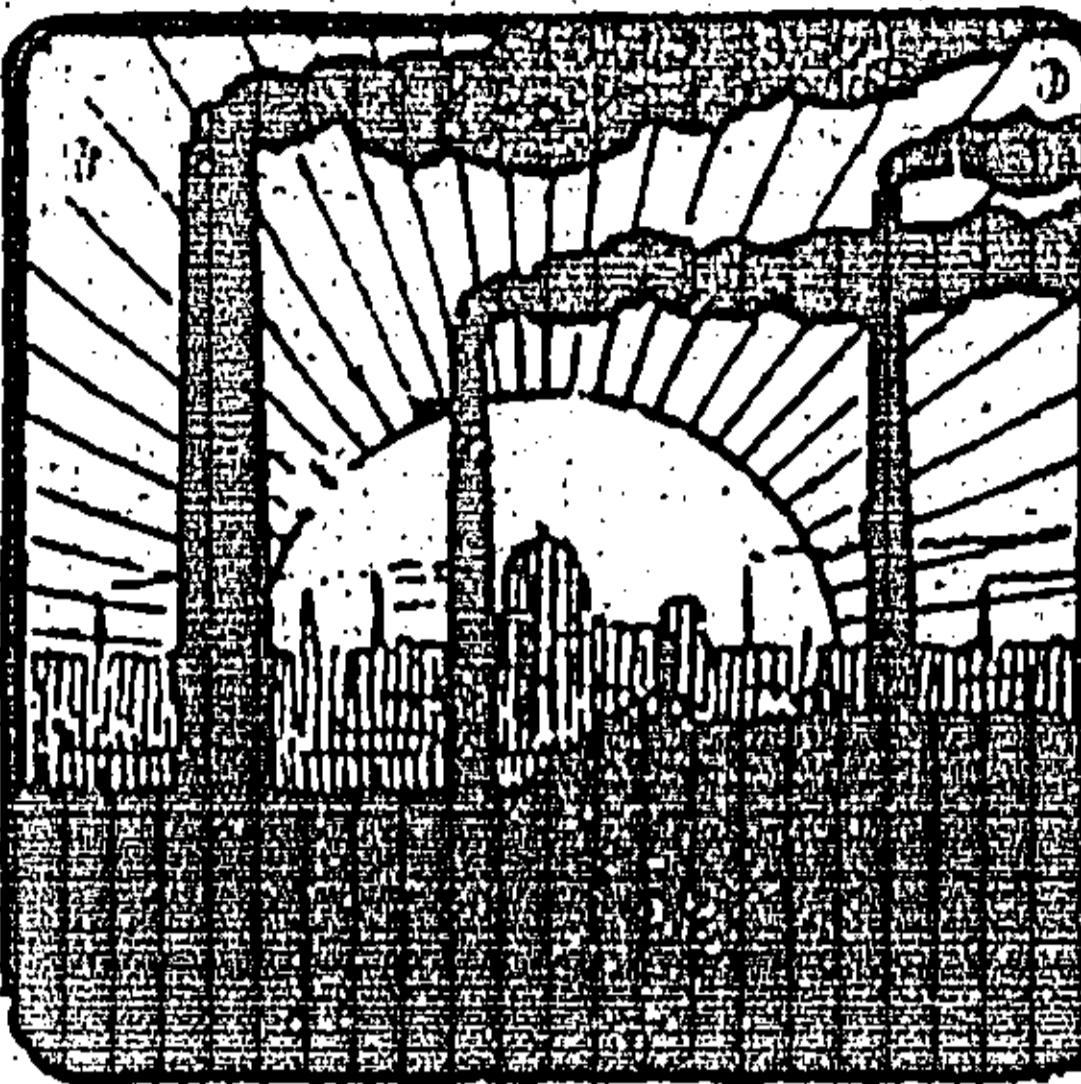
## GIRL'S MURDERER EXECUTED

Thomas Cochran, alias Charles Jefferson, who, posing as a Hollywood talent scout, persuaded two Miami girls to go to Palm Beach with him, was executed at Raiford, Florida, for the murder of Ruth Dunn, 17. He tied the girls to trees in the swamp and tortured them, stabbing Dunn to death.

## SERVICES IN CRYPT

Sunday services at St. George's Church, Ramsgate, will be held underground in the crypt, which provides shelter for 2,000.

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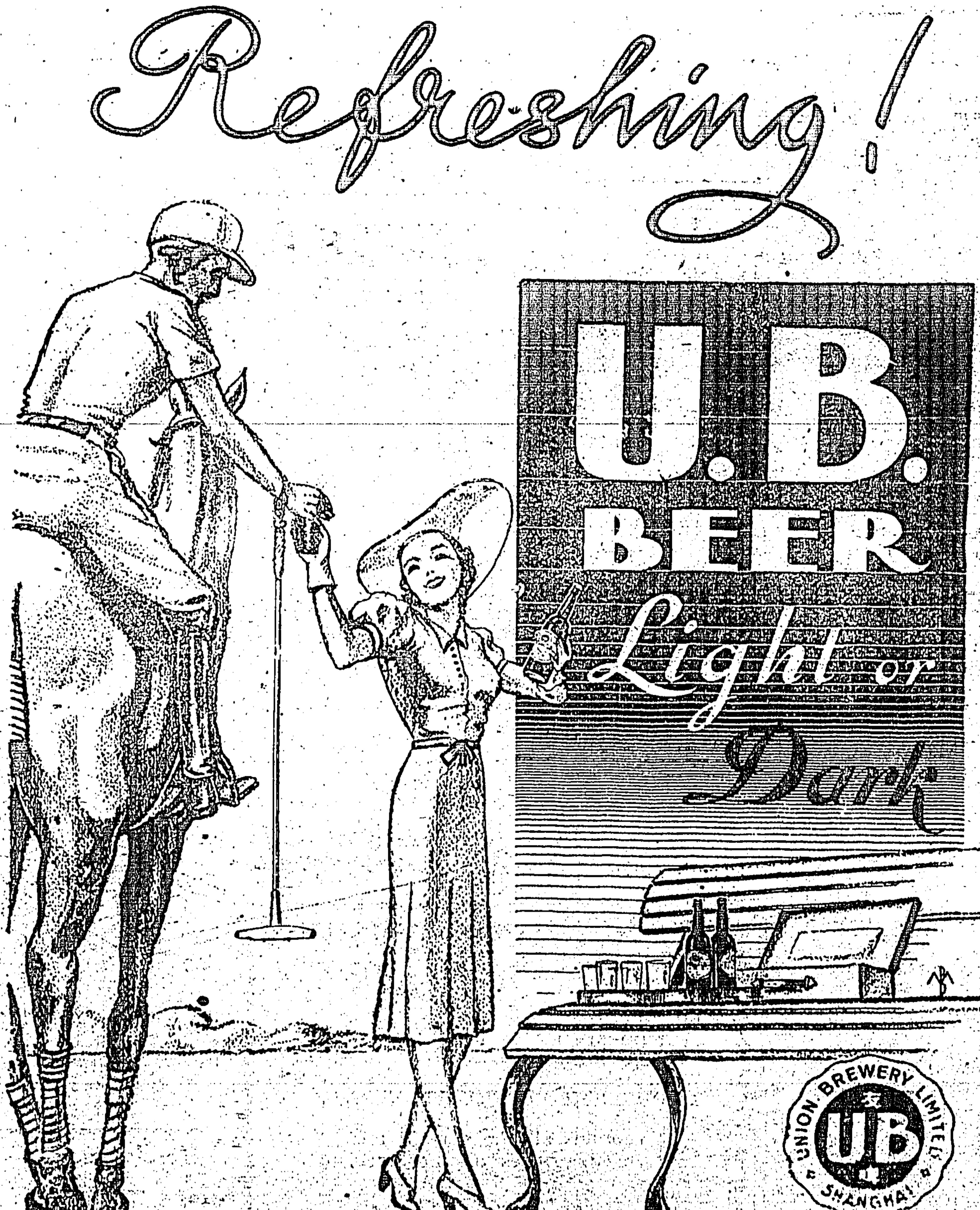
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## PUBLIC AUCTIONS

The Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction on

FRIDAY, 22nd November, 1940

commencing at 2.30 p.m.

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On View from Thursday, the 21st November, 1940.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS.,  
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Hong Kong, 20th Nov., 1940.

The Undersigned have received instructions from The Marshal in Prize, Supreme Court, to sell by Public Auction on

SATURDAY, 23rd November, 1940

commencing at 10 a.m.

at their Sales Room, No. 2, Connaught Road, C, Room No. 205.

A Selection of Surgical Instruments, Photographic Accessories and Sundries

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Hypodermic Syringe Needles, Haemometers, Obstetrical and other Various Surgical Instruments, Colorimeter Wedges, Cat-gut, Sherings "Urotropin", Hand-gloves, Chromium Watch Bracelets, etc., etc.

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2 Leica "Thambar" Telephoto Lenses 9 c.m. F 2.2.  
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2 Siemens Cine Cameras 9 m.m. with accessories.

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LAMMERT BROS.,  
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Hong Kong, 20th Nov., 1940.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS



## PUBLIC AUCTION

**PARTICULARS AND CONDITIONS** of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on MONDAY, the 25th day of November, 1940, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Wong Nei Cheong, Gap Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong for a term of 75 years, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the King, for one further term of 75 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements				Annual Rent.	Upset Price
			N.	S.	E.	W.		
1	Island Lot No. 6771.	South East of Island Lot No. 2345, Wong Nei Cheong, Gap Road.	ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.	About 32,830	\$376
			As per sub. plan					\$9,889

HONG KONG  
ST. ANDREW'S SOCIETY

## LAWN BOWLS

The Annual Lawn Bowls Match between members of St. George's and St. Andrew's Societies will be held on 7th December at 2.30 p.m. at the Kowloon Bowling Green Club.

All members desirous of playing in this match are requested to communicate by 28th November with Mr. W. Macfarlane, Dairy Farm, East Point. Rinks will be selected on 2nd December and published the following day.

## WARNING

Business Houses are hereby warned that all payments in connection with the 1941 edition of The Hong Kong Dollar Directory should be made at the Offices of the publishers, through the post or by chit book.

No one is authorised to visit offices and collect money on behalf of this publication.

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THE CHINA MAIL, NOVEMBER 22, 1940.

BRIDGE  
NOTES

By ELY CULBERTSON

(World's Champion Player)  
Bridge is no game for sissies. The player who wants an insurance policy on every bid and play he makes had better take up a less hazardous hobby, such as parachute jumping. This recommendation is aimed directly at defenders such as East in the following deal:

East, dealer.

East-West vulnerable.

NORTH

S—K 8 7 3

H—8

D—A 9 8 3 2

C—A 9 8

WEST

EAST

S—J 2

H—9 5 4 3

D—K 8 4

C—Q 7 6 5

SOUTH

S—A Q 10 9 5

H—J 10 6

D—J 10

C—4 3 2

The bidding:

East South West North

1 heart 1 spade Pass 4 spade

Pass Pass

West opened the three of hearts

his fourth highest in partner's bid

suit. East won, and surveyed the

dummy with a none-too-happy

expression. No return seemed

very inviting and finally, on the

theory that a heart return "could

do no harm, since declarer always

could ruff his losing hearts."

East led back the heart king. Declarer

gratefully ruffed in dummy, cashed

the diamond ace, and gave the

defenders a diamond trick. West,

wishing with the diamond king,

hastily shifted to a club, but it

was too late. Dummy's ace won

and a diamond was ruffed, two

long diamonds becoming estab-

lished in dummy.

Now, to guard against a 3-1

trump break, declarer cashed the

ace and queen of trumps, prepara-

tory to leading a third trump to

dummy's king, if necessary. But

when the 2-2 break was revealed

declarer could afford to ruff his

last heart with dummy's spade

king, thus taking all the rest of

the "tricks" and making one over-

contract.

East should have been handed a

white feather for his work in this

hand. After winning the first trick,

it should have been completely

obvious that a club shift was man-

datory. With a five card diamond

suit staring him in the face, it

required no great imagination on

East's part to realise that what-

ever club tricks were available to

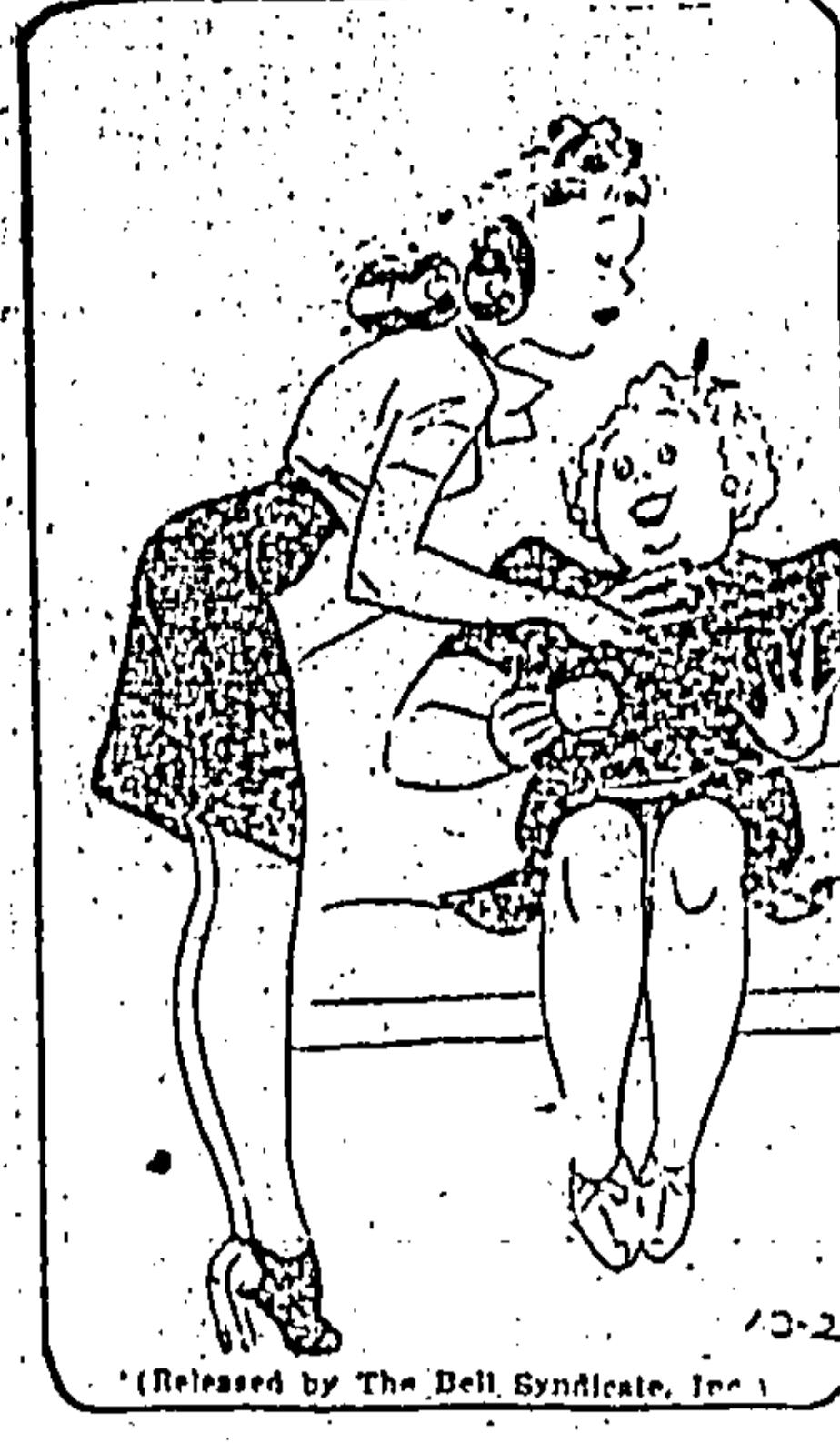
the defence would have to be

established quickly. Of course,

East was afraid that declarer had

the club queen, and that a club

lead by himself would jeopardise



## DISILLUSIONED SQUIRRELS

Park Superintendent Oscar Ikenberry of Pueblo frowns on stealing of nuts placed in the city parks for squirrels.

Squirrels depend upon nuts for their winter food supply. When they scamper about and don't find any, it destroys their sense of security for the winter and makes them dissatisfied with the social order," Mr. Ikenberry explained.

## ATHENIA SURVIVOR

Mrs. Bainaves, the last of the injured survivors of the liner Athenia, first sea victim of the war, has left hospital almost on the anniversary of the disaster.

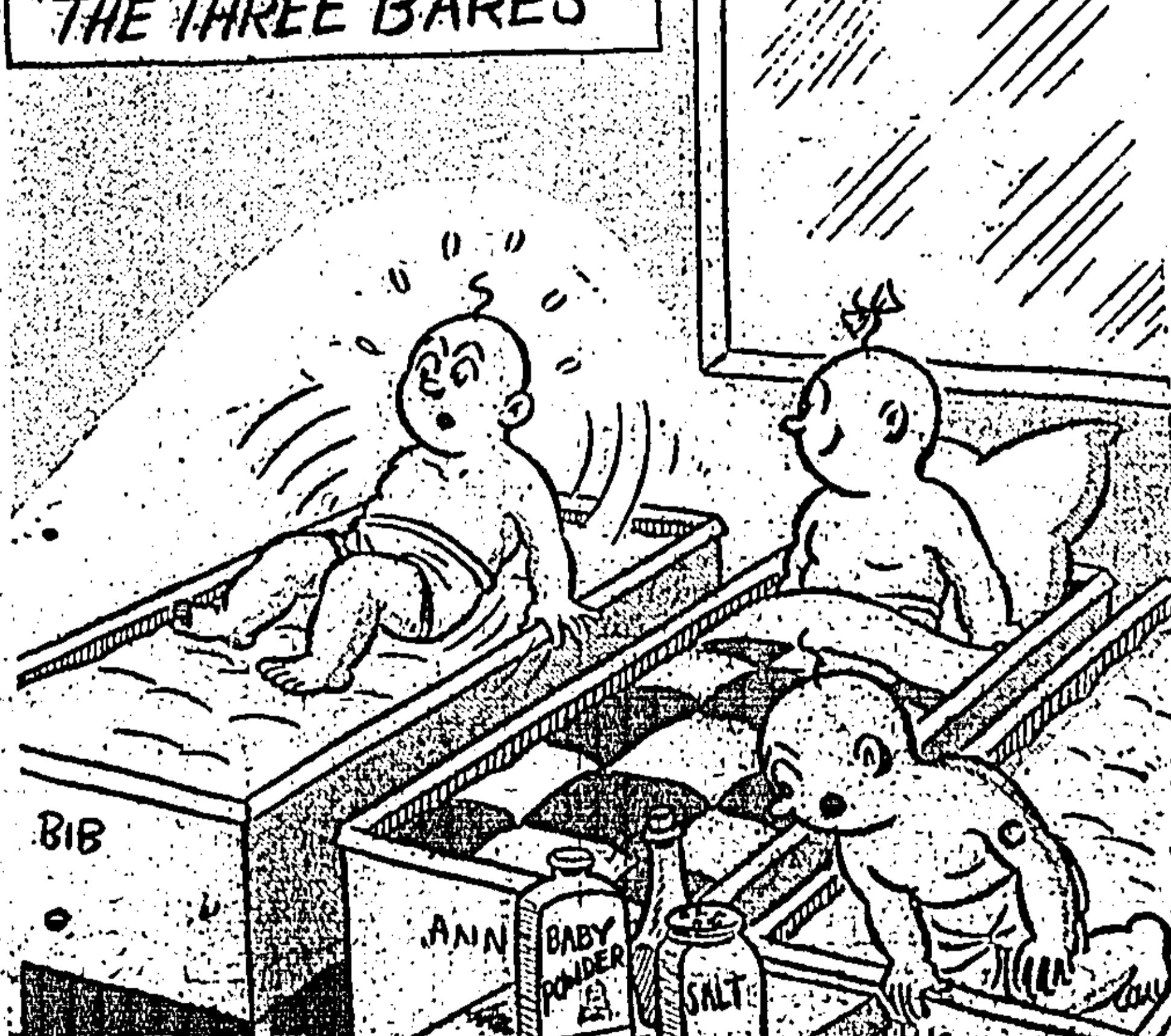
the king, but what of it? If declarer did have the club queen, one club trick would be the defenders' limit, and what good could that do? One club, one heart, no more than one diamond—these could not defeat the contract. Surely, no trump trick could be even hoped for, with South having overcalled with one spade and North showing up with four to the king. East's only chance was to find his own partner with the club queen and, on that chance, he should have shifted to any club, with speed and alacrity.

Obviously, this shift would have brought the defenders two club tricks, one diamond, and one heart, for the defeat of the contract.

Bridge Notes by The Four Aces have been held up but will be resumed very shortly.

## OFF THE RECORD

## "THE THREE BARES"

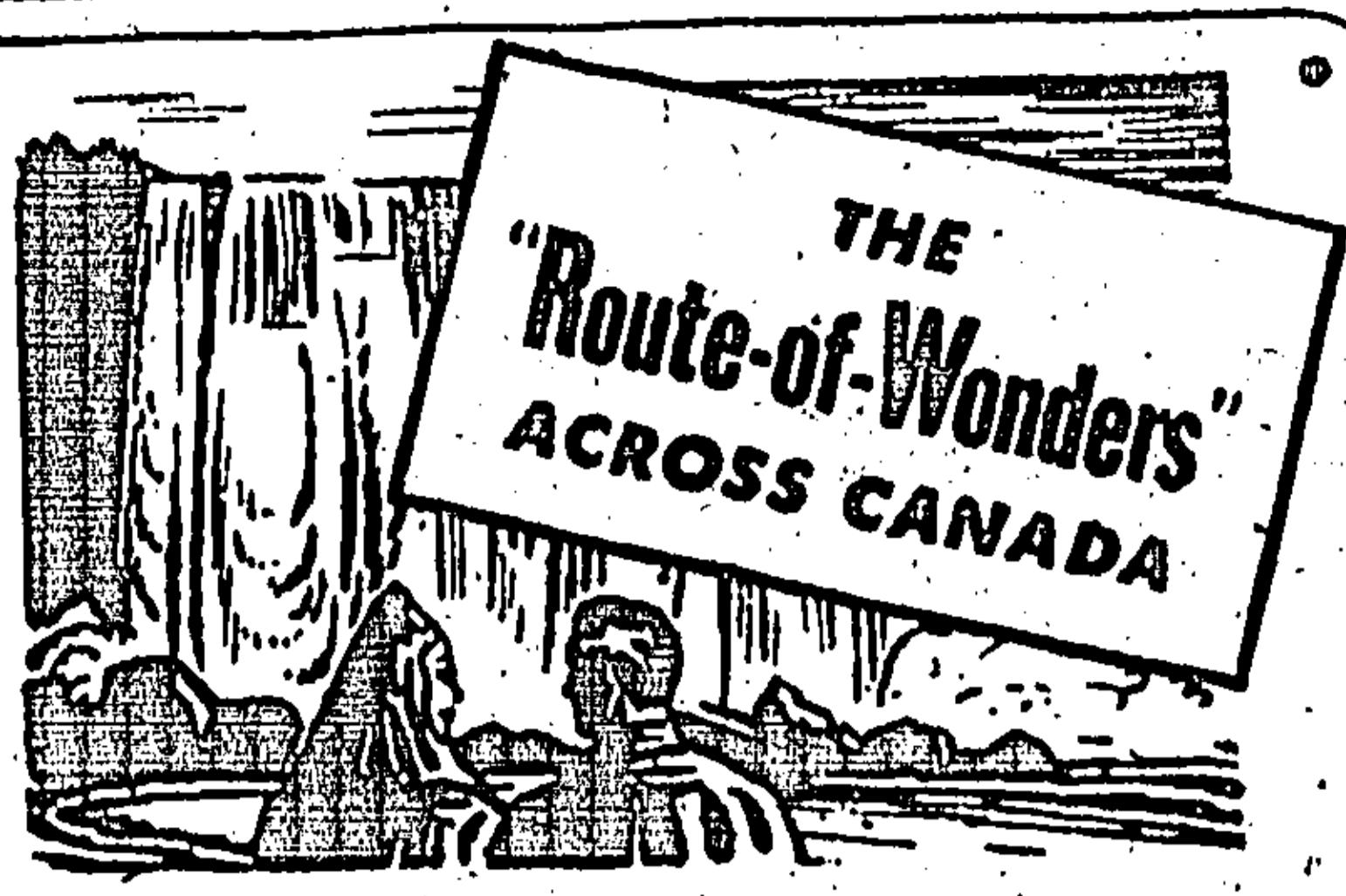


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To MANILA

S.S. PRESIDENT CLEVELAND November 29  
S.S. PRESIDENT JACKSON December 15

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**MAIL**

Government Gazette Notification No. 1260 is published for general information.

1. No person shall send any Christmas, New Year or other greeting card by post to any destination outside this Colony unless—  
(a) the cover, if any, is unsealed and clearly marked with the words "Greeting Card";  
(b) the cover, if addressed to a destination outside the British Empire, contains nothing but a printed card, with the addition only of the sender's name and address.
2. Subject to the exemptions specified in paragraph 3, no person shall send any postal packet consisting of or containing any newspaper, newspaper cutting or book by post to any destination outside this Colony.
3. The provisions of paragraph 2 shall not apply to any newspaper registered under the Printers and Publishers Ordinance 1927, sent by the publishers of the newspaper or to any book in a wrapper submitted unsealed to the Censor for examination before sending.
4. Without prejudice to the provisions of regulations 84 and 86 of the Defence Regulations, 1940, (relating to penalties and the disposal of articles) any greeting card, newspaper, newspaper cutting or book posted in breach of any of the provisions of this order may be destroyed or disposed of in such manner as the Censor may direct.

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

**INWARD MAIL**

**FRIDAY**  
Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 12th November.  
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Manila (San Francisco date, 25th October).  
Java and Manila  
**TUESDAY**  
London and Straits.  
Australia and Manila.  
**THURSDAY**  
London and Straits.  
London and Straits.

FOR DATE & TIME

**OUTWARD MAIL**

**FRIDAY**  
Air Mail by Air to Rangoon to connect with the "British Overseas Airways".  
K.P.O. & G.P.O.  
Reg. .... 4.00 p.m.  
Ord. .... 4.30 p.m.  
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A. and Europe via "Pan-American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."  
K.P.O.  
Reg. .... 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. .... 5.30 p.m.  
Reg. .... 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. .... 7.00 p.m.  
Air Mail by sea to Singapore to connect with the "British Overseas Airways."  
K.P.O.  
Reg. .... 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. .... 5.30 p.m.  
Reg. .... 5.00 p.m.  
Ord. .... 6.00 p.m.  
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa .... 7.00 p.m.  
**SUNDAY**  
Haliphong .... 9.00 a.m.  
Saigon, Rangoon & Calcutta 9.00 a.m.  
\* Superceded Correspondence Only.

**RADIO**

12.15 p.m.—Short Service of Intercession.  
12.28 p.m.—Schumann—Concerto in A Minor, Op. 54. Alfred Cortot (Piano) and The London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Sir Landon Ronald.  
1.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal and Weather Report.  
1.03 p.m.—Bing Crosby in Variety.  
1.30 p.m.—Reuter & Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.  
1.45 p.m.—Latest Dance Music.  
2.15 p.m.—Close down.  
6.00 p.m.—Selections from Light Opera.  
6.28 p.m.—Closing Local Stock Quotations.  
6.30 p.m.—Harry Horlick and Heinze Huppertz Orchestras.  
7.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News.  
7.15 p.m.—London Relay—"Questions of the Hour".  
7.30 p.m.—Handel—Suite de Ballet. Sir Thomas Beecham and London Philharmonic Orchestra.  
7.40 p.m.—Studio—Appeal on behalf of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.  
7.50 p.m.—Orchestral Interlude.  
8.00 p.m.—Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.  
8.03 p.m.—Alfred Cortot (Piano) playing some Chopin Preludes.  
8.15 p.m.—Tito Schipa (Tenor) in a Spanish Programme.  
8.45 p.m.—Violin Recital by Fritz Kreisler.  
Minuet (Boccherini).  
Minuet in G (Paderewski).  
Shepherd's Madrigal (Kreisler).  
Gypsy Caprice (Kreisler).  
9.00 p.m.—London Relay—The News & News Commentaries.  
9.30 p.m.—London Relay—Talk: "Books and People".  
9.45 p.m.—Brahms—Concerto No. 2 in B Flat Major, Op. 83.  
10.30 p.m.—Excerpts from Verdi's Operas.  
"Aida"—To Die! So Pure and Lovely; The Fatal Stone...Rosa Ponselle (Soprano) and Giovanni Martinelli (Tenor).  
"Aida"—Ballet Suite...Boston Promenade Orchestra.  
"Otello"—Hail! Mary, Full of Grace; Willow Song...Elisabeth Rethberg (Soprano).  
"Otello"—Heav'n, had it pleased thee to try me...Renato Zandilli (Tenor).  
11.00 p.m.—Close down.

**NY K LINE**

SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Honolulu.

"Asama Maru" ..... Wednesday, 27th Nov.  
(starts from Kobe)

"Tatuta Maru" ..... Friday, 13th Dec.  
(starts from Shanghai)

SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (Starts from Kobe).

"Helan Maru" ..... Tuesday, 3rd Dec.

SOUTH AMERICA (WEST COAST) via Hilo &

San Francisco.  
"Sagami Maru" ..... Sunday, 1st Dec.  
(starts from Kobe)

NEW YORK via Japan & Panama

"Asaka Maru" ..... Wednesday, 11th Dec.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila

"Kamo Maru" ..... Wednesday, 27th Nov.

MADRAS via Saigon (cargo for Saigon accepted

\* End of November

BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo

"Anjo Maru" ..... Saturday, 30th Nov.

"Onde Maru" ..... Tuesday, 10th Dec.

RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore

"Penang Maru" ..... Thursday, 28th Nov.

KOBE & YOKOHAMA

"Suwa Maru" ..... Wednesday, 27th Nov.

"Atuta Maru" ..... Tuesday, 26th Nov.

"Nitta Maru" ..... Friday, 20th Dec.

"Kitano Maru" ..... Tuesday, 24th Dec.

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## "CHINA MAIL" CUP

# BRILLIANT SHOT BY CHALMERS CHANGES ASPECT OF GAME

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### HYDE AND MAIN OUTSTANDING

By "Skip"

THE FINAL OF THE "CHINA MAIL" CUP COMPETITION, WHICH WAS PLAYED AT KOWLOON BOWLING GREEN CLUB ON SUNDAY, ALTHOUGH PERHAPS NOT QUITE UP TO THE EXPECTED STANDARD AS REGARDS THE PLAY, PROVIDED PLENTY OF THRILLS FOR THE GOOD NUMBER OF SPECTATORS WHO WERE PRESENT.

5th A.A. Battery secured a very creditable win to become the first holders of the cup.

The A.S.C. Coy. "A" team, their opponents, began well and looked to have a good chance of winning when they ran into a lead of 11/6 but the Gunners never gave up trying and a brilliant drive by their skip, Jimmy Chalmers, completely changed the run of the game.

A.S.C. were lying at least five when the skips went down but Chalmers knocked a wood up for second shot in a position which was not very accessible. Kern had the option of either trying to face this out, not an easy shot as I have implied, or to block and be satisfied with the one shot. But I am afraid he fell between two stools for he was too heavy to block and not heavy enough to force the offending wood through and he secured second shot. With two good woods at the back—or rather to one side of the back as the jack had gone to within three feet of the ditch—Chalmers drove on the fore to take the jack and score three.

It was a brilliant shot which not only brought the house down, but seemed to inspire the player who had not been good up to then.

Tea was taken with the scores at 12 each.

The game was dour—even Kern was repressed in manner—and it continued its even course until the vital 19th head when, with A.S.C. leading by a singleton, the Ack Ack's got a very excellent five.

The head started off badly with Cullen counting two over a yard short and almost blocking both hands, and Melrose a long way through. Bob Main, however, pulled out another red hot one from the bag and, with his second, trailed the jack to these woods of Melrose's.

Willie Hyde just missed with both his woods and Keown added another to count four or five. Joe Meyer drove, hit the front wood and disturbed the head a little, for the jack came into view again, after being, in island fashion, "a small piece of porcelain entirely surrounded by lignum!"

## Winning Lead

Neither Meyer's second wood nor Kern's two altered the lay,

Jimmy Chalmers having put in one of my favourite shots—a counting block to make up the nap hand! Four up and two to play was a winning lead and although the losers had a chance of tying at the last head, Kern just failed to move the enemy's counters with a pound or two on both of his woods.

I have said that the game was thrilling enough, yet when one comes to analyse the play of the eight men, only two were really outstanding—Hyde and Main.

These second men played some really classy bowls and it was a pleasure to watch them. Both Melrose and Cullen, the leads, were off their normal game, the latter being short, especially in the early stages of the game. Joe Meyer could do little right so it is hardly as complimentary as it is meant to be to say that Keown out-bowled him, although it must be admitted that he too has played much better than he did on Sunday.

Of the skips I would say that Chalmers was the better by reason of his definite improvement in the second half of the game, though Kern was beating him to begin with.

## Collection Taken

During the tea interval a collection for the Bomber Fund was made, the sum of \$50.00 being raised and an extra dollar being added as the result of a side bet between two of the spectators.

Capt. Brown, Chairman of the Bowls Committee, in the course of a happy speech, congratulated the winners, thanked all clubs for their willing assistance in lending their greens and finally his sub-committee, whilst before presenting the Cup Col. Rose reiterated these sentiments and said how much he appreciated any sports effort which would encourage esprit de corps amongst members of the H.K.V.D.C.

## TO-MORROW'S LAWN BOWLS

Civil Service Cricket Club will entertain Taikoo Recreation Club in a friendly Lawn Bowls match at Happy Valley to-morrow at 2.30 p.m. The home team will be represented by the following rinks:

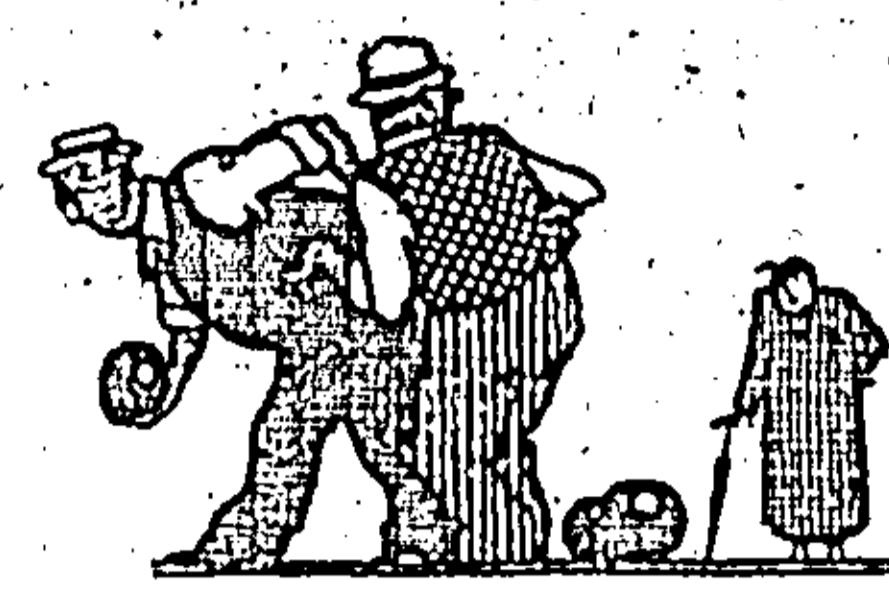
J. R. Carr, W. D. Gardner, E. Kirman, J. F. McGowan (skip); C. J. Walker, W. H. Colledge, J. M. Purves, S. Eccleshall (skip); F. J. James (skip).

## St. George's Team

Will all members of St. George's Society wishing to participate in the annual Lawn Bowls match against St. Andrew's Society on December 7 at Kowloon Bowling Green Club, send in their names to Mr. P. S. Cassidy, care of Messrs. John D. Hutchinson and Co.

## Bowls Closing Days

The Prison Officers' Sports Club, Stanley, will hold their Lawn Bowls Closing Day to-morrow at 2.30 p.m. and Kowloon Tong G.C.A. will hold theirs on Sunday afternoon.



## LAWN BOWLS STATISTICS FOR 1940

Following are statistics and records for 1940:

## CHAMPIONSHIPS

Open Singles:—M. N. Rakusen.

Open Pairs:—H. A. Alves and F. V. V. Ribeiro.

Open Rinks:—R. Basa, A. E. Coates, J. S. Landolt and C. S. Rosselot (skip).

Gutierrez International Shield:—England (G. Perkins, M. N. Rakusen, G. H. Sheriff and A. J. Hall (skip)).

Aitkenhead Shield:—Kowloon.

## THE LEAGUE

## First Division

Winners:—Club de Recreio "A".

Runners-up:—Craigengower C.C.

Relegated:—Hong Kong Football Club.

## Second Division

Winners:—Kowloon Bowling Green Club.

Runners-up:—Kowloon Football Club.

Relegated:—Police Recreation Club.

## Third Division

Winners:—Prison Officers Club.

Runners-up:—Kowloon Bowling Green Club.

Bottom of league:—Indian Recreation Club.

## Leading Skips

First Division:—C. G. Silva.

Second Division:—A. J. Kew.

Third Division:—A. Jillott.

## TEAM RECORDS

## Highest Aggregate

First Division:—85 (I.R.C. v P.R.C.).

Second Division:—95 (C. de R. v C.S.C.C.).

Third Division:—87 (H.K.F.C. v I.R.C.).

## Lowest Aggregate

First Division:—30 (H.K.F.C. v I.R.C.).

Second Division:—36 (H.K.F.C. v C. de R.).

Third Division:—32 (I.R.C. v K.B.G.C.).

## Biggest Team Win

First Division:—46 (C.C.C. v H.K.F.C.).

Second Division:—50 (C. de R. v H.K.F.C.).

Third Division:—50 (K.B.G.C. v I.R.C.).

## Biggest Rink Total

First Division:—37 (T. Armstrong, D. W. Waterton, H. White and A. J. Hall (skip) v G. Lee, W. Mulcahy, A. M. Smith and G. C. Moss (skip)).

Second Division:—45 (A. M. Silva, H. R. Pinn, C. M. Alves and A. M. Rodrigues (skip) v J. Carr, W. Colledge, C. J. Walker and A. Stevens (skip)).

Third Division:—42 (A. G. Gratton, S. H. Strange, R. R. Wood and J. Watson (skip) v M. Hassan, M. P. Madar, A. G. Sufiadi and A. Bakar (skip)).

## Lowest Rink Total

First Division:—5 (R. Lapsley, C. S. M. Thom, J. Kempton and F. Cullen (skip) v J. Gellatly, A. B. Allan, J. Deakin and M. N. Rakusen (skip)).

Second Division:—3 (J. Headridge, C. Pope, A. Soutar and W. E. Hollands (skip) v C. J. Tacchi, R. B. Wellwood, A. W. Ramsey and W. Hyde (skip)).

Third Division:—5 (L. E. N. Ryan, E. W. Hamilton, W. A. Cruickshank, E. S. Abraham (skip) v G. Frost, B. Thomson, J. T. Smalley and Y. Abbas (skip)).

## Biggest Rink Win

First Division:—25 (W. Hong Sling, K. M. Omar, J. S. Landolt and C. S. Rosselot (skip) v A. Watson, G. E. Stephens, L. Lammer and N. J. Bebbington (skip)).

Second Division:—33 (A. M. Silva, H. R. Pinn, C. M. Alves and A. M. Rodrigues (skip) v J. Carr, W. Colledge, C. J. Walker and A. Stevens (skip)).

Third Division:—30 (M. A. Baptista, A. E. Franks, S. R. Sohina and G. S. Ladd (skip) v V. A. Rumjahn, A. R. Bux, A. G. Sufiadi and S. O. Bux (skip)).

## Owing to pressure

on space "Bowling Alley Jottings" has

been held over and will appear to-mor-

row.

## STANDARD OF 1940 BOWLS NOT HIGH

By "Skip"

Although my review of the past season insofar as it concerns the various players will not appear until I sing my swan song next Friday, I propose to-day to comment on the outstanding features of the 1940 Season.

It was what I would call a jumpy season and taking all in all I do not think that the standard of bowling has been as high as in the past few seasons. There are several reasons for this, the first, I think, being the heavy state of the greens due to an abnormally wet Summer, and secondly, the major reasons, the unsettled political conditions which culminated in what the Revd. Mr. Higgs aptly called an emotional earthquake—the evacuation.

On occasions Volunteer and other duties interfered with the game and upset some matches both League and otherwise, the Open Singles seeming especially to suffer. Then again a larger number of players participated with a slight lowering of the standard of play in the lower divisions, due largely to lack of experience; this factor should not be prevalent next season.

## Three New Teams

Three new teams—two from Hong Kong Cricket Club and one from Indian Recreation Club—competed and the Yacht Club withdrew, although many of their former players turned out for Hong Kong Cricket Club; this latter factor, by the way, was the cause of some adverse comment on the action of the Association in putting one of the Hong Kong Club teams in Second Division, for it could not be said that the Yacht Club had gained much prominence in Third Division.

Once again Club de Recreio won the First Division, and won it very comfortably. I may add, truly the team of all talents although they were not quite able to emulate their feat of 1939, when they went through the season without suffering defeat.

Craigengower were always waiting for the slip which the Champions refused to make; as the Portuguese beat their near rivals twice there could be little doubt of their superiority.

Kowloon Bowling Green Club, the only other team to beat Craigengower, again finished up a good third, eight points ahead of the Indians, who improved their position slightly. These four teams were the only ones to show a credit balance as regards shots, though the last-named only narrowly came into that category. Club de Recreio were 351 shots to the good when the season concluded.

Police won half their games and came up to fifth place, but Kowloon Cricket Club dropped down considerably, to eighth out of 10.

Club de Recreio "B" again finished next to the bottom and I think the club would be happier with a team in each division and no relegation and promotion scheme in operation. I may be wrong.

Hong Kong Football Club were always in danger of the relegation which they eventually earned and will do better amongst the "B" class pairs—I mean teams next season!

## K.B.G.C. Win Promotion

After an interesting fight all the way through the season Kowloon Bowling Green Club won promotion from Second Division, just beating Kowloon Football Club and Talked on the post, with Craigengower a further two points behind.

Hong Kong Cricket Club did quite well to secure 12 points and eighth position in its first year in spite of what I have said above, but Civil Servants and Police had a sorry time, the latter winning

only one game and having a deficit of nearly 400 shots!

## Prison Officers' Success

Prison Officers whom I early in the season tipped to win Third Division, did so after a tight struggle with Kowloon Bowling Green Club, who secured runners-up position on shots average, and Hong Kong Electric, who began the season in great style but could not quite stay the distance, finished third and secured what I think must be their best League position since the inauguration of the club.

The two Football Clubs and Craigengower followed closely behind in a division in which the teams were much more evenly matched than in the other two divisions. Hong Kong Cricket Club and Indians made encouraging starts and although both suffered heavy defeats at times, I hope they will carry on next season.

## OPEN EVENTS

By "Skip"

The Open Events drew a good number of entries and M. N. Rakusen is to be congratulated on his first Singles Championship of the Colony—he played a very steady game throughout the season both in League and the other Open Events and is well worthy of his honour.

H. A. Alves and F. V. V. Ribeiro achieved a remarkable feat in winning the Open Pairs for the second year running—a difficult performance when one considers that everyone is after the blood of the holders—no matter in what field of sport.

The Open Rinks gave Charlie Rosselot another win—he skipped the winners in 1937 with a total of 12 points and he was good value for his victory over Bob Duncan's four, who, after having to find a substitute, did remarkably well to reach the Final.

The Gutierrez Shield proved a triumph for A. J. Hall's English rink which eliminated India, skipped by U. M. Omar, while last, but by no means least in the interest it caused, was the Aitkenhead Shield, in which the Kowloon team very narrowly repeated its success of last year.

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# Company Teams Of Royals Enter Small Units' Semi-Finals

## FOOTBALL HIGHLIGHTS

By "REFEREE"

WITH the local Football League season almost half over it seems certain that the race for the championship now lies between South China, Eastern and Sing Tao, with the latter in slightly a better position, having only lost one point against four each by South China and Eastern.

Sing Tao and Eastern meet in a fortnight's time at Caroline Hill, when another record crowd is expected. In the First Round Eastern conceded the points owing to their inability to field a team.

Both Sing Tao and Eastern were fully extended last week by Middlesex and Kwong Wah respectively. Sing Tao were outplayed for the greater part of the game and Middlesex were unlucky not to garner at least a point. Cooomer played a sound game on the right-wing, and it was principally on this performance that he has been chosen to represent the Association on Sunday.

Drake, in goal, in place of the injured Jackson, gave a sound display and had no chance with the shots that beat him.

With a centre-forward who could take advantage of the opportunities offered, St. Joseph's could easily have obtained both points from Navy, Gomes, Santos and A. Leonard, played well in the attack but were weak in front of goal.

It is gratifying to note that both Sing Tao and South China, who are not members of the Federation, are accepting the invitation of the Federation to represent

## Two Matches Played Yesterday

By "Sportshawk"

"D" COMPANY and "H.Q." Company of Royal Scots entered the Semi-final of the Small Units' Knockout Football Competition when, at Sookunpoo yesterday afternoon, they beat R.A.F. and 22nd "F" Company of Royal Engineers respectively.

After being led by 3-1 at the end of the first half, R.A.F. improved considerably on the resumption and eventually held "D" Company, of R.S., to 4 goals to 1. Callender, the winning goalie, was almost starved, but did quite well when called upon, while the two backs, Park and Penman, had little to do.

### Halves In Form

Their intermediate line, composed of Fleming, Falconer and Gibb, was at its best, Falconer being the outstanding half and playing brilliantly in the pivotal

position. His heading was worth watching.

Forrest, Pow, and Giblen was the pick of the forwards.

For the Airmen, Brown, between the sticks, was shabby but Edmunds, a new recruit for R.A.F., who has played in the same position for R.A.F. at Home for many years, was the outstanding player in the Airmen's team.

Playing at left-back, he spoiled many Scots' raids but lacked support from his partner, Henley.

Gosh, the right-back, played well, while Richardson and Mansfield were the pick of the forwards.

Pow opened the scoring for the Royals and Forrest added another goal from a pass from Dowling, while Mansfield reduced Royals lead with a powerful shot, which entered the bottom corner of the net. The interval whistle sounded with a 3-1 score in favour of the Royals.

The Airmen made numerous efforts to score within the first 10 minutes after the breather, but they were repulsed.

### Giblen Scores

After a good mid-field movement, Auld sent in a good shot which touched the hand of the Airmen's pivot. A free kick was awarded and Auld took the kick, which was pushed out by Brown. The ball dropped onto the ground and Giblen followed up and tipped it into the net. About 10 minutes from the end, Royals were awarded a penalty kick against Edmunds for hands and Auld converted.

"D" Coy., Royal Scots:—Callender; Park and Penman; Fleming, Falconer and Gibb; Dowling, Forrest, Auld, Pow and Giblen.

R.A.F.:—Brown; Henley and Edmunds; Gosh, Berry and Moore; Goudwin, Richardson, Bartlett, Smith and Mansfield.

(Continued on Page 15)

Wednesday's trial gave the Army authorities a wide range of selections and Owens, Shaw, Birrell, Weir, Pelham and Clarke, all from Junior teams, played well and are worthy of further consideration.

(Continued on Page 15)

It is gratifying to note that both Sing Tao and South China, who are not members of the Federation, are accepting the invitation of the Federation to represent

them in the Governor's Cup game on Sunday. Without the presence of the stars from both teams much of the interest of the competition would be lost.

Although the Chinese team is chosen by the Federation and is known as the Federation team, the Cup was presented for the promoting of better feeling and sportsmanship between Chinese and non-Chinese footballers.

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(Continued on Page 15)

## MISS STOKES DOES WELL IN MALAYA

Local tennis players will remember Miss Margaret Stokes, who arrived here about a year ago, made an appearance in the League for K.C.C. "B", and was subsequently promoted to the "A" team, after a Winter of concentrated practice. When Evacuation came along, Miss Stokes, like so many other, migrated and is at present staying with her people in Singapore.

That she has not neglected her tennis will be seen from the appended newspaper clipping which was sent to one of her former contemporaries at Kowloon Cricket Club. She met with outstanding success in an open invitation tournament held by Singapore Chinese Recreation Club and reached the final.

Here is the clipping:

There was a big surprise in the S.C.R.C. open invitation lawn tennis tournament at Hong Lim Green recently, when John Lim and Miss M. I. Stokes played magnificent tennis to beat Tan Huck Toe and Mrs. L. M. Pennefather in the semi-finals of the open mixed doubles.

Huck Toe and his partner were tipped by many to emerge mixed doubles champions, and it is all the more to the credit of Lim and Miss Stokes that they won after being down 1-5 in the first set.

The outstanding player in this match was undoubtedly Miss Stokes, of whose form the Malayan tournament afforded all too brief a glimpse.

She gave a sparkling performance with grand cross-court drives that won many points.

Leading by five games to one in the first set, Huck Toe and Mrs. Pennefather found game after game being snatched from their grasp until their opponents caught up five all and went on to win 7-5.

The next set was also keenly contested. Lim and Miss Stokes winning 6-3.

The full results were:

Open singles: Pang Chiap Yong beat Y. P. Wee, 6-1, 6-4.

Open mixed doubles (semi-final): John Lim and Miss M. I. Stokes beat Tan Huck Toe and Mrs. L. M. Pennefather, 7-5, 6-3.

Veterans' doubles handicap (semi-final): Dr. S. H. Tan and Chua Choon Leong, (-30), beat Dr. Loh Poon Lip and Cheong Chee Tong, (-15.3), 6-4, 6-2.

Mixed doubles handicap: Cheong Chee Lim and Mrs. Den Hoer, (+15), beat S. G. Mills and Mrs. C. Ledder, (+15), 6-4, 6-2.

### SOFTBALL TEAM

The following will represent Cyclone Sports Club in their First Division Softball match against Hong Kong Baseball Club on Sunday at Kowloon F.C.

A. R. Razack (Capt.), S. Bux, A. Baker, A. R. Marker, "Junior" Marker, A. A. Rumjahn, I. Haroon, K. M. Rumjahn, Barney Abbas, A. R. Abbas and M. B. Hassan.

### Football Highlights

(Continued From Page 14)

The First meeting of the Appeals Board, composed of Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo, Comdr. Millett and Mr. W. Pryde, meet this afternoon in the Association's office to hear the appeal of Private Fraser of Royal Scots.

\* \* \*

On December 22, two charity games will be played in aid of three Charities. It has been proposed that two matches be played on the same ground the same afternoon between two teams representing the Chinese and Rest of Colony.

\* \* \*

This will give a fair number of aspirants for Interport honours a chance to play.

### International's Soccer Team

The following will represent International in their Third Division League Football match against 12th R.A. on Sunday on the Sookunpoo ground at 2.45 p.m.

U. B. Souza, V. M. Marques, D. Aquino, W. Wilkinson, F. W. Iley, J. Tavares, H. Campos, R. Body, R. Rocha, F. Santos and W. Sprinkle.

Reserves: A. Rocha, I. Castilho, A. Elarca.

# Hunter Is Favoured For R.H.K.G.C. Championship

## Interesting Play Envisaged

THE FIRST AND SECOND ROUNDS OF THE CLUB CHAMPIONSHIP OF ROYAL HONG KONG GOLF CLUB WILL BE PLAYED AT FANLING ON SUNDAY.

The Championship this year promises to be one of the most interesting on record as all the possible qualified and the only outstanding absentee is O. E. C. Marton, who did not enter this year.

The draw indicates that there will be little or no weeding out in the first round and that grim struggles will be the order of the day.

Winners here should, on current form, be Colonel Rose, A. McKellar, A. E. Lissamen, F. D. Hunter, D. S. Edward, L. R. Andrews, T. A. Pearce and K. S. Robertson. Of course anything may happen in an 18 holes game—the players have the minimum of opportunity to recover from a bad spasm.

In the afternoon the games should be even closer and the semi-finalists should win only by narrow margins. These should be Colonel Rose, F. D. Hunter, D. S. Edward and T. A. Pearce.

Even at this stage one would be ultra-cautious if one did not choose Hunter as a firm favourite for the title.

## ESMAIL FOR INDIAN R.C.

A. R. H. (Harry) Esmail, who has played cricket for Craignowen C.C. first eleven for the past six years and who was their vice-captain last season, will be turning out for Indian R.C. 1st XI against H.K.C.C. at Sookunpoo to-morrow.

Possessed of "a very good eye," Esmail ought to make the opening batsman, the Indians, have been wanting for the past few seasons.

He is, in addition, an excellent fielder and a fairly useful change bowler with his round-the-wicket slows.

## GUNNERS BEATEN AT S'POO

A Combined Royal Artillery side had much the worst of the argument in a cricket match at Sookunpoo yesterday and were beaten by 42 runs by Major Grose's XI.

Major Grose's XI were given a good start by Tropp, Logan, Webb and Coombes and were able to declare at 144 for 7, a few minutes before 4 o'clock. Tropp was very restrained and scored his runs out of 96 in just under an hour, hitting only two fours. Webb had five fours in his 29 and Coombes six in his 34 not out.

Dobbinson and John Pearce were the only two Gunners to meet with any success with the ball, the former taking his last three wickets at a cost of a run apiece. Pearce at one time had 3 for 12 but finished up with 3 for 29.

Artillery replied with 102, Hoole being top-scorer with 20. The opposing bowlers were steady and Denyer took his last three wickets for six runs to finish with 4 for 16.

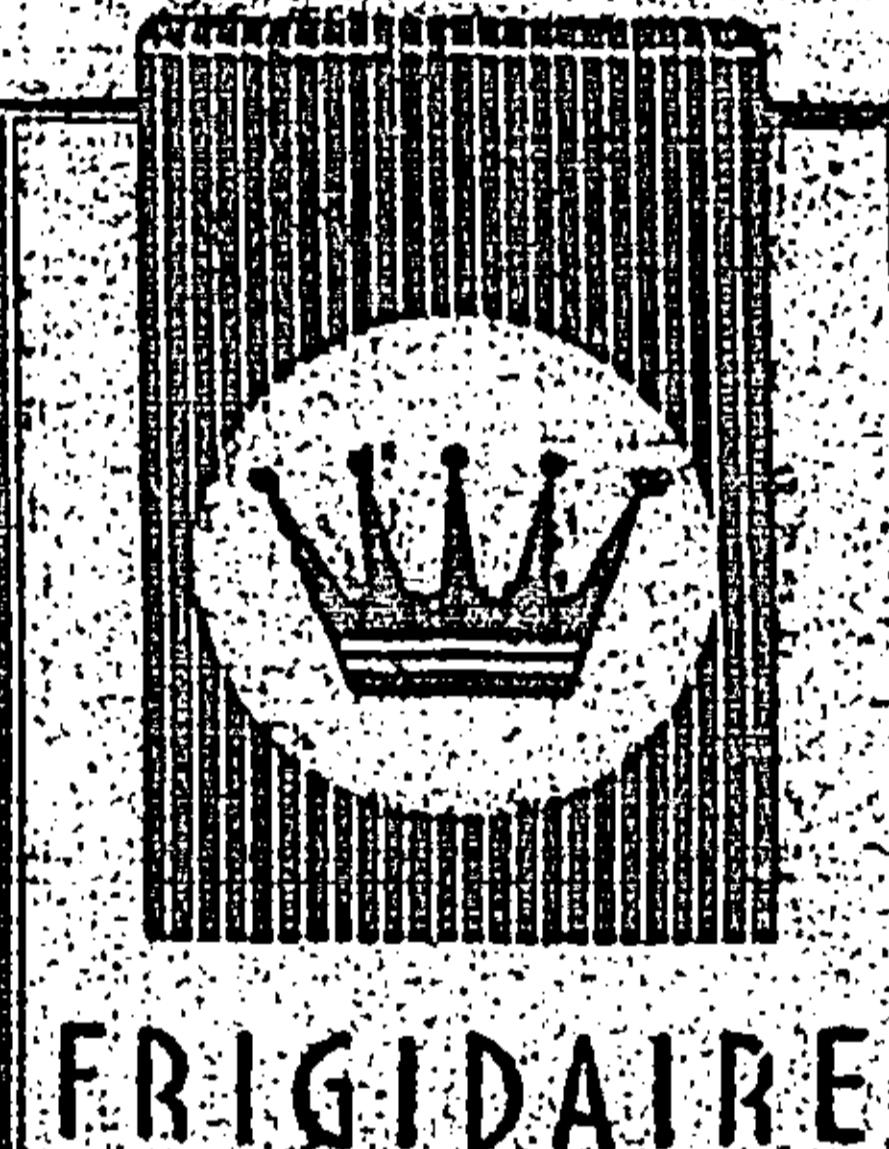
MAJOR GROSE'S XI	
Sgt. Tropp, st. Allanson, b. J. Pearce	29
L/Cpl. Logan, c. Skipwith, b. Dobbinson	10
Sgt. Webb, c. Plummer, b. Pearce	29
Lieut. Coombes, not out	34
Sgt. Denyer, c. Dobbinson, b. Pearce	2
Sgt. Bailey, c. Hobk, b. Dobbinson	14
Cpl. Young, b. Dobbinson	3
Capt. Peal, c. Skipwith, b. Dobbinson	0
Extras (B6, LB4, W2)	14
Total (for 7 wkt. dec.)	144
Major Swyer and Spr. Goss did not bat.	
One player absent.	

### Bowling Analysis

	O	M	R	W
Plummer	4	0	10	0
Clague	3	0	13	0
Dobbinson	4	1	27	4
Fielden	3	0	21	3
Pearce	4	0	29	3
Skipwith	3	0	10	0
Ward	2	0	12	0

### COMBINED R.A.

	O	M	R	W
Capt. Hook, c. Goss, b. Tropp	20			
Capt. Ingram, l.b.w., b. Young	1			
Lieut. Plummer, l.b.w., b. Young	19			
Lieut. J. L. C. Pearce, c. and b. Denyer	12			
Maj. Temple, c. Webb, b. Tropp	2			
Lieut. Clague, c and b Coombes	2			
Capt. Allanson, c. Swyer, b. Coombes	13			
Capt. Fielden, b. Denyer	2			
Capt. Ward, not out	4			
Capt. Dobbinson, st. Logan, b. Denyer	0			
Capt. Skipwith, b. Denyer	19			
Extras (B6, LB2)	8			
Total	102			
Bowling Analysis				
	O	M	R	W
Young	5	1	20	2
Tropp	5	0	30	2
Denyer	6	0	16	4
Coombes	3	0	22	2



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# SENSATIONAL WASHINGTON "WHITE PAPER" ISSUED

## German Honeycomb Activities In United States Revelations Of The Dies Committee

THE ACTIVITIES of the German Government in the United States "were not devoted solely to propaganda or so-called military espionage. Rather the German Government had engaged in a far-sighted policy of penetrating the economic structures of the United States and Central and South America over a number of years."

These are the conclusions reached by the Congressional Committee to investigate un-American activities of which Mr. Martin Dies is Chairman.

The Committee has caused somewhat of a sensation in Washington by the publication yesterday of its so-called "White Paper" on propaganda and espionage by German and other foreign agents in the United States.

Impression in Washington is that the White Paper will react very unfavourably on German-American diplomatic relations.

Dealing with the activities of the Trans-Ocean news service, which is described as a propaganda agency headed by Dr. Manfred Zapp, the report says: "This organisation could also, with minimum suspicion, engage in espionage activities."

"Dr. Zapp took a deep interest in the manner in which the United States handled its diplomatic relations with Japan, and in fact at times he not only gave advice to the representative of the Japanese Government but also indicated to his own country certain (Continued at foot of next Col.)

steps that might be taken to aid that country in handling diplomatic affairs."

### Advice To Japan

The report then quotes the following alleged statement by Dr. Zapp in a letter to Japan: "I think if you show the Americans definitely a strong defensive cold shoulder during your negotiations, this will impress them."

On written instructions from the German Charge d'Affaires, the report adds, Dr. Zapp offered the news services of Trans-Ocean, to Adrien Arcand, "Fuehrer" of the Canadian National Unity Party, now in



This style in nine shades.

We have now received a complete range of

### GLYN'S HATS

In their standard qualities we are pleased to announce there is no increase in price, \$16.50 to \$21.50. Less 10% Cash Discount. Made from Pure Natural Fur, "Glyn's" Hats give the maximum Service. There are new styles, new finish and new colours. Inspection invited.

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## ITALIANS OUTFOUGHT IN THE AIR

In a one-to-four aerial battle in eastern Libya on Wednesday 15 British fighters shot down 10 out of 60 Italian planes while the British sustained no loss or damage, says an R.A.F. communiqué issued in Cairo last evening.

Taranto and other Italian ports had fresh visits from British reconnaissance planes.

During the night of Tuesday/Wednesday extensive British raids were carried out in Albania.

At Tirana the aerodrome hangars were set on fire and much damage caused, while at Durazzo direct hits were obtained on wharves and harbours.

During the same and preceding nights the R.A.F. also kept up uninterrupted raids on As-sab, the Italian post in Eritrea, causing severe damage.—Reuter.

turned in Canada. The Dies Committee seized in the files of the Chemical Marketing Company of New York a plan entitled "Organisation of German industry in America after the war."

This plan called for a great banking institute to underwrite and support the financing of German industrial and trade activities.

### Directed From Berlin

This, the Committee felt, showed a very definite link with German industrial life by providing that activities in the United States should be directed from a bureau which would be established in Berlin.

Files kept by Dr. Zapp showed that Germans in the United States have their own Nazi Party unit, meeting regularly under the leadership of Dr. Friedhelm Draeger, Vice-Consul in New York.

The report includes a number of letters written by American citizens all ending with "Heil Hitler."

The office of the German Railway Information Bureau in New York is also mentioned together with the German library of information.

The first is credited with an expenditure of \$200,000 yearly and the second with over \$341,000.

### Berlin's Tactics

Correspondence is cited between Dr. Zapp and a Japanese named Juju Furukawa, which seems to show that Berlin's hope of keeping the United States neutral lay in making diplomatic relations between Washington and Tokyo as awkward as possible.

The Government in Washington, and indeed all America, has never forgotten the vast web of espionage and sabotage spun in the years before America entered the last war by von Papen (now Ambassador to Turkey), Boy-Ed and their agents.

Some Washington observers feel that these unpleasant memories are going to be revived by plans such as were revealed yesterday to "reorganise German industry in America after the war" and by the charge that diplomatic immunity enabled the German Embassy in Washington to carry on Nazi propaganda.

### Trans-Ocean Activity

In a later passage the White Paper states documentary evidence exists to show that Trans-Ocean has been the chief propaganda weapon of the Nazi State in Guatemala, Mexico, Cuba, Ecuador, Argentina and Brazil.

"Evidence indicates that material sent from Germany to South American countries is violently anti-American."—Reuter.

## STOP PRESS

CLOSE COLLABORATION WITH GERMANY, ITALY AND SOVIET RUSSIA WAS ADVOCATED BY SPEAKERS IN THE BULGARIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY.

BOTH MAJORITY AND OPPOSITION SPEAKERS APPROVED THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY AND THERE WAS UNANIMOUS SUPPORT FOR REVISIONIST CLAIMS INCLUDING THAT FOR AN OUTLET TO THE AEGEAN SEA THROUGH WESTERN THRACE (GREEK TERRITORY).—REUTER.

The Wellington bomber which was carrying Air Marshal Boyd, new chief of the R.A.F. in the Middle East, was forced to land in Sicily owing to a shortage of petrol. Rome radio stated last night. Air Marshal Boyd is now a prisoner of the Italians.—REUTER.

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